CONTENTS

1 тејас	reface and Acknowledgments	
15 11	NEQUALITY INEVITABLE?	
1	Kingsley Davis and Wilbert E. Moore Some Principles of Stratification	1
2	Melvin M. Tumin Some Principles of Stratification: A Critical Analysis	7
THE	STRUCTURE OF SOCIAL INEQUALITY	
3	Karl Marx Classes in Capitalism and Pre-Capitalism	21
4	Max Weber Class, Status, Party	37
5	Emile Durkheim The Division of Labor in Society	55
6	Talcott Parsons Equality and Inequality in Modern Society, or Social Stratification Revisited	65

INEQUALITY AT THE EXTREMES

7 C. Wright Mills	
The Power Elite	71
8 William Julius Wilson	
Jobless Poverty: A New Form of Social Dislocation	
in the Inner-City Ghetto	87
9 Douglas S. Massey and Nancy A. Denton	
American Apartheid: Segregation and the	
Making of the Underclass	103
PACIAL ETUNIC AND CONTROL	
RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND GENDER INEQUALITY	
10 Edna Bonacich	
A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split	
Labor Market	119
11 William Julius Wilson	/
The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and	
Changing American Institutions	141
12 Alejandro Portes and Robert D. Manning	
The Immigrant Enclave: Theory and Empirical Examples	161
13 Heidi Hartmann	
The Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism:	
Towards a More Progressive Union	179
14 Barbara F. Reskin	
Labor Markets as Queues: A Structural Approach to	
Changing Occupational Sex Composition	191
GENERATING INEQUALITY	
15 Ralph H. Turner	
Sponsored and Contest Mobility and the School System	207
1 Chool System	207

CONTENTS	IX
16 Peter M. Blau and Otis Dudley Duncan, with the Collaboration of Andrea Tyree The Process of Stratification	217
17 William H. Sewell, Archibald O. Haller, and Alejandro Portes	
The Educational and Early Occupational Attainment Process	237
18 Pierre Bourdieu	
Cultural Reproduction and Social Reproduction	257
HE CONSEQUENCES OF INEQUALITY	
19 Thorstein Veblen	
The Theory of the Leisure Class	273
20 Pierre Bourdieu	
Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste	287

319

Index

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Table P.1	Typology of Classics	x
Table 10.1	Estimated Cost of Three Types of Labor to Be Shepherds in New South Wales, 1841	122
Table 10.2	Numerical Proportion of Dominant to Subordinate Ethnic Groups	137
Table 12.1	Typology of Modes of Incorporation	174
Table 14.1	Percent Females in Feminizing Occupations, 1970, 1980, 1988	192
Figure 14.1	Illustration of Variation in the Shape of Labor and Job Queues	194
Figure 14.2	Illustration of Variation in the Intensity of Raters' Preferences with Respect to Race	195
Table 16.1	Simple Correlations for Five Status Variables	224
Figure 16.1	Path Coefficients in Basic Model of the Process of Stratification	225

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Table 16.2	Partial Regression Coefficients in Standard Form (Beta Coefficients) and Coefficients of Determination, for Specified Combinations of Variables	229
Diagram 17.1	Path Coefficients of Antecedents of Educational and Occupational Attainment Levels	240
Table 17.1	Zero-Order Correlations Between Indicators of Significant Others' Influence Regarding College	246
Table 17.2	Zero-Order Correlations	247
Table 17.3	Standardized Beta Coefficients for Hypothesized and Non-Hypothesized Causal Paths	248
Table 18.1	Expenditure on Culture	260
Table 18.2	Cultural Activities of Different Occupational Categories	261
Table 18.3	Cultural Activities and Level of Education	262
Table 18.4	Annual Attendance Rates for the French Museums According to Occupational Categories	264
Figure 20.1	The Space of Social Positions	288
Figure 20.2	The Space of Life-Styles	289
Figure 20.3	Conditions of Existence, Habitus, and Life-Style	292
Table 20.1	Yearly Spending by Teachers, Professionals, and Industrial and Commercial Employers, 1972	302
Figure 20.4	The Food Space	304
Table 20.2	Annual Household Expenditures on Food: Fractions of the Dominant Class, 1972 306	–307