

# Contents

<i>List of maps and illustrations</i>	viii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xvii
<b>1 New wine, old bottle</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Minority ethnicity and traditionality</i>	2
<i>Status attainment and behavioral modernity</i>	4
<i>Lanzhou</i>	6
<i>Data and variables</i>	13
The 2001 Lanzhou Survey	13
In-depth interviews and field observations	16
Variables	18
<i>Inter-group variation in social status</i>	19
<i>Intra-group variation in social status</i>	21
<i>Organization of the book</i>	23
<b>2 Neighbors united, neighbors divided</b>	<b>24</b>
<i>Who are "neighbors"?</i>	25
<i>How is neighboring behavior measured?</i>	28
<i>The social composition of neighborhoods</i>	29
<i>How helpful are Lanzhou neighbors?</i>	32
Instrumental exchange	32
Expressive behavior	34
Intra-group variation	36
<i>Ethnic variation in neighboring behavior</i>	36
Hui-Han differences in instrumental exchange	37
Hui-Han differences in expressive behavior	37

*Discussions and summary 41*

**3 Sworn brotherhood or modern friendship? 44**

*Informal solidarities in historical perspective 44*

*How should friendship ties be identified? 46*

*Who are the respondents' friends? 49*

Sources 49

Socio-demographic profiles 49

*Three main barriers to cross-status friendships 52*

*Ethnic odds of cross-status friendships 52*

*How does status condition friendship formation? 55*

*Ethnic odds of cross-homophily friendships 57*

*How does cultural capital shape friendship formation? 59*

*Ethnic odds of friendship choices by interaction 61*

*How does interaction affect friendship formation? 63*

*Discussions and summary 64*

**4 A lonely crowd or a network society? 67**

*Network information 69*

*Four main types of network activities 70*

Instrumental assistance 71

Consultation 72

Money matters and leisure 74

Joint political activities 76

Intra-group variation 77

*Multivariate analysis of network activities 77*

Hui-Han differences in instrumental assistance 77

Hui-Han differences in consultation 78

Hui-Han differences in joint leisure activities and money matters 81

Hui-Han differences in joint political activities 83

*Discussions and summary 83*

**5 Finding a mate in a metropolis 86**

*Marital status 88*

*Changes in mate selection methods 89*

*Ethnic variation in arranged marriage and matchmaking 90*

*Ethnic variation in introduction 93*

*Ethnic variation in free choice 97*

*Discussions and summary 99*

<b>6</b>	<b>Who marries whom?</b>	<b>101</b>
	<i>Ethnic variation in close-relation marriage</i>	101
	<i>Ethnic variation in marrying parental acquaintances</i>	104
	<i>Ethnic variation in neighborhood romance</i>	105
	<i>Ethnic variation in laoxiang marriages</i>	106
	<i>Ethnic variation in school romance</i>	109
	<i>Ethnic variation in workplace love affairs</i>	110
	<i>Discussions and summary</i>	113
<b>7</b>	<b>“Match-door” marriages</b>	<b>114</b>
	<i>Local views on homogamy</i>	114
	<i>A matrix of cross-status marriages</i>	116
	<i>Three main types of “mismatched” marriages</i>	116
	Ascribed status	116
	Achieved status	119
	Cultural distinction	121
	<i>Ethnic odds of cross-status marriages</i>	124
	<i>Modeling ethnic differences in homogamy</i>	126
	How does ascribed status affect homogamy?	126
	How does achieved status shape homogamy?	127
	How does cultural distinction mold homogamy?	129
	<i>Discussions and summary</i>	130
<b>8</b>	<b>Family behavior</b>	<b>132</b>
	<i>Is there ethnic variation in family size?</i>	133
	<i>Is there ethnic variation in fertility?</i>	137
	<i>A hard choice: household extension or conjugality?</i>	139
	<i>Discussions and summary</i>	142
<b>9</b>	<b>Ethnicity and urban life in China</b>	<b>144</b>
	<i>Ethnic variation in modernity and traditionality</i>	144
	<i>Ethnic culture or status attainment?</i>	146
	<i>Pluralism or assimilation?</i>	148
	<i>From area studies to mainstream social science research</i>	150
	<i>Notes</i>	152
	<i>Bibliography</i>	169
	<i>Index</i>	182

# Maps and illustrations

## Maps

1	Location of Lanzhou	8
2	The Lanzhou Municipality	10

## Illustrations

1.1	A Hui businessman, his wife, and his son	3
1.2	A Hui hotel owner and a Hui <i>ahong</i>	4
1.3	Hui and Han in a street in downtown Lanzhou	7
1.4	The headmaster of an Islamic religious school, Zang, and a Hui cadre	11
1.5	Hui grocery vendors in a wetmarket in Lanzhou	12
1.6	Hui men wait for the return of hadji in Lanzhou	14
1.7	A Hui home	22
2.1	Hui-Han mixed residential buildings	26
2.2	A Hui neighborhood lane	27
2.3	A Han residential building	27
2.4	A wealthy Hui neighborhood lane	30
2.5	A poor Hui neighborhood lane	31
3.1	A Hui man, his son, a neighbor, and a <i>laoxiang</i>	50
9.1	A mosque in downtown Lanzhou	145

# Tables

1.1	Assumed contrasts between Hui traditionality and Han modernity	19
1.2	Characteristics of the Lanzhou respondents	20
2.1	Neighborhood composition (%)	30
2.2	Means of neighboring variables by ethnicity	34
2.3	Multivariate analysis of instrumental neighboring	38
2.4	Multivariate analysis of advice received and advice given	39
2.5	Multivariate analysis of mediation	40
3.1	Background characteristics of friends (%)	51
3.2	Ethnic odds of cross-status friendships	54
3.3	Log-linear parameter estimates of cross-status ties	56
3.4	Log-linear parameter estimates of homophily	60
3.5	Log-linear parameter estimates of interaction ties	63
4.1	Ethnic odds of helping relationships	71
4.2	Multivariate analysis of instrumental help	78
4.3	Multivariate analysis of consultation	79
4.4	Multivariate analysis of talks on major life issues and leisure	80
4.5	Multivariate analysis of financial aid	81
4.6	Multivariate analysis of political activities	82
5.1	Marital status in Lanzhou (%)	89
5.2	Ethnic odds of mate selection methods	92
5.3	Multivariate analysis of parental arrangement and matchmaking	94
5.4	Multivariate analysis of introduction by relatives and friends	96
5.5	Multivariate analysis of introduction by co-workers and free choice	99
6.1	Ethnic odds of spouse choice	103
6.2	Multivariate analysis of marriages with relatives and parents' friends	103
6.3	Multivariate analysis of marriages with neighbors and <i>laoxiang</i>	107

6.4	Multivariate analysis of marriages with classmates and co-workers	112
7.1	Ethnic differences in cross-status marriages (%)	125
7.2	Log-linear estimates for cross-ascribed status marriages	127
7.3	Log-linear estimates for cross-achieved status marriages	128
7.4	Log-linear estimates for cultural homogamy	130
8.1	Family size and fertility in Lanzhou	135
8.2	Multivariate analysis of family size and fertility	136
8.3	Multivariate analysis of conjugality and co-residence	142