



# Table of Contents

*Stefan Burmeister and Nils Müller-Schaeßel*  
Innovation as a Multi-faceted Social Process: an Outline ..... 1

*Ulrich Hartung*  
Raw Material Supply and Social Development in Egypt in the 4<sup>th</sup> Millennium BC ..... 13

*Florian Klimscha*  
Innovations in Chalcolithic Metallurgy in the Southern Levant During the 5<sup>th</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Millennium BC.  
Copper-production at Tall Hujayrāt al-Ghuzlān and Tall al-Magaşş, Aqaba Area, Jordan. .... 31

*Andreas Hauptmann and Ingolf Löffler*  
Technological Innovations and Organisational Structures of Prehistoric Mining and Metal Production –  
Examples from Faynan, Jordan ..... 65

*Kristina Pfeiffer*  
Archaeometallurgy in Sinai. The Innovation of Copper Metallurgy ..... 91

*Barbara Helwing*  
Early Metallurgy in Iran – an Innovative Region as Seen from the Inside ..... 105

*Svend Hansen*  
Innovative Metals: Copper, Gold and Silver in the Black Sea Region and the Carpathian Basin During the  
5<sup>th</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Millennium BC. .... 137

*Martin Bartelheim*  
Innovation and Tradition. The Structure of the Early Metal Production in the North Alpine Region. .... 169

*Michael Kunst*  
The Innovation of Copper Metallurgy on the Iberian Peninsula: Its Significance for the Development  
of Social Complexity in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Millenium BC. .... 181

*Roland Gauß*  
The Development of Metallurgy on the Iberian Peninsula. Technological and Social Patterns  
of a Long-term Innovation Process ..... 209

*Salvador Rovira and Ignacio Montero-Ruiz*  
Iberia: Technological Development of Prehistoric Metallurgy ..... 231

*Juan Aurelio Pérez Macías and Thomas G. Schattner*  
Retaining and Renewing. The Roman Municipium Munigua in the Light of Technical Developments in Mining  
in the Hispanic Southwest ..... 241

*Helmuth Schneider*  
*Tertia ratio opera vicerit Gigantum*: Innovations in Roman Mining on the Iberian Peninsula. .... 261

*Peter Rothenhoefer and Norbert Hanel*  
The Romans and Their Lead – Tracing Innovations in the Production, Distribution, and Secondary Processing  
of an Ancient Metal ..... 273