The Civilianization of War

The Changing Civil–Military Divide, 1914–2014

Edited by

Andrew Barros

University of Quebec in Montreal

Martin Thomas

University of Exeter



Contents

	List of Tables	page viii
	List of Contributors Acknowledgements	ix
		X
	Introduction: The Civilianization of War and the Changing Civil-Military Divide, 1914-2014 ANDREW BARROS AND MARTIN THOMAS	1
	Who Fights? Combatants, Mobilization and the ing Nature of War	21
Part Ia	The 'Total War' Era, 1914–1945	22
1	Doing the Necessary: The Declaration of London and British Strategy, 1905–1915 JOHN FERRIS	23
2	Fighting the Fifth Column: The Terror in Republican Madrid during the Spanish Civil War JULIUS RUIZ	47
3	Moscow 1941: The Rise and Fall of the Soviet People's Militia (Narodnoe Opolchenie) JEAN LÉVESQUE	64
Part Ib	The Cold War and Decolonization, 1945-2000	81
4	The Collapsing Civil-Military Divide in Wars of Decolonization: Two Case Studies from the Indochina War (1945–1954) CHRISTOPHER GOSCHA	82
5	Parallel Ambiguities: Prisoners during the Algerian War of Independence	100

•	•
VI	Contents
VI	Conneins

6	East Pakistan/Bangladesh 1971–1972: How Many Victims, Who, and Why? CHRISTIAN GERLACH	116
7	'I Wasn't a Boy, I Was a Soldier': Militarization and Civilianization in Narratives of Child Soldiers in Africa's Contemporary Conflicts, c. 1990–2010 STACEY HYND	141
	A Moving Target: Strategic Bombing and ans, 1916–2014	163
8	The Problems of Opening Pandora's Box: Strategic Bombing and the Civil-Military Divide, 1916–1939 ANDREW BARROS	165
9	Bombing Civilians Scientifically: Operational Research in Bomber Command, 1941–1945 VICTOR BISSONNETTE	181
10	Creating a Cordon Sanitaire: US Strategic Bombing and Civilian Victimization in the Korean War ALEXANDER B. DOWNES	196
11	The CIA's Drone War and the Civilianization of Warfare CHRISTOPHER FULLER	221
_	II Civilian Protection and International Norms and izations: When and How Much?	241
12	Turn Everyone into a Civilian: René Cassin and the UNESCO Project, 1919–1945 ANDREW BARROS	243
13	Human Rights Is the Continuation of War by Other Means: The United States and the Creation of the United Nations Human Rights Commission, 1945–1948 OLIVIER BARSALOU	260
14	The United Nations, Decolonization and Violence against Civilians in the French and British Empires MARTIN THOMAS	278

	Contents	vii
15	The 'Protection of Civilians': Peacekeeping's New Raison d'Être? FRÉDÉRIC MÉGRET	301
	Index	320