

Contents

1	Introduction: <i>Becoming Property</i>	1
	Political Community as Constitutive Collective Political Action	4
	Propertyscapes	7
	Whose Political Community?	9
2	The Private: <i>Whose Equilibrium?</i>	13
	The Diagnosis: Piracy and Theft	14
	Information Privatization	17
	The Agreement	17
	The Maximalist Agenda	19
	The Propertyscape of Information Privatization as an Ideal Type	23
	The Great Firewall of Information	24
	Three Perspectives of the Great Firewall	26
	The Doublespeak of Neo-Liberal Equilibrium	33
	Two Unsatisfying Alternatives	37
	Whose Equilibrium?	39
3	The Exceptional: <i>Whose Creativity?</i>	47
	The Diagnosis: Centralization and Control	49
	Information Exceptionalism	52

Becoming Creative	52
Peers, Reputational Economies, and Free Labor	56
The Exceptional Commons	61
The Propertyscape of Information Exceptionalism as an Ideal Type	64
The Photographic Act	66
Photography's New Media Moments	66
The Value of Participation	72
Information Wants to Be Free of Labor?	75
Whose Creativity?	79
4 The Transformative: <i>Whose Network?</i>	87
The Diagnosis: Informationalization, the Virtual, and Capitalist Development	88
Transformative Distribution	90
The Multitude, the Social Individual, the General Intellect	90
The Algorithmic Metaphor	93
The Hack, the Gift, the Transformational Commons	96
The Propertyscape of Transformative Distribution as an Ideal Type	101
Distributed Social Movements	103
Technologies of Dissent	107
#OccupyWallStreet	113
Speech Without Regulation	122
Whose Network?	127
5 The Ecological: <i>Whose Nature?</i>	139
The Diagnosis: Ecological and Epistemological Colonization	141
Ecological Decolonization	144
Nature's Rights, Subaltern Cosmopolitanism, Bio-Sovereignty	144
Localisms, Productivity, Environmentality	148
Legal Pluralism, Globalization from Below, the Bio-Commons	152
The Propertyscape of Ecological Decolonization as an Ideal Type	157

Properties of Place	158
A Signal of What?	160
Nature's History	167
Whose Nature?	170
6 Conclusion: <i>Whose Property?</i>	181
Strategic Dilemmas	183
The Who, What, and How of Political Community	186
Whose Property?	199
Bibliography	205
Index	223