## Contents

	Citation Information Notes on Contributors	vii ix
1.	Introduction—LGBT Aging: The Contributions of Community-Based Research <i>Brian de Vries and Catherine F. Croghan</i>	1
Pa	urt I: Framing Issues	
2.	Social Care Networks and Older LGBT Adults: Challenges for the Future <i>Mark Brennan-Ing, Liz Seidel, Britta Larson, and</i> <i>Stephen E. Karpiak</i>	21
3.	Investigating the Needs and Concerns of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Older Adults: The Use of Qualitative and Quantitative Methodology <i>Nancy A. Orel</i>	53
4.	Friends, Family, and Caregiving Among Midlife and Older Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Adults <i>Catherine F. Croghan, Rajean P. Moone, and Andrea M. Olson</i>	79
Pa	art II: Diverse Populations	
5.	The Greater St. Louis LGBT Health and Human Services Needs Assessment: An Examination of the Silent and Baby Boom Generations <i>Meghan Jenkins Morales, M. Denise King, Hattie Hiler, Martin S. Coopwood,</i> <i>and Sherrill Wayland</i>	103
6.	Aging Out in the Desert: Disclosure, Acceptance, and Service Use Among Midlife and Older Lesbians and Gay Men <i>Aaron T. Gardner, Brian de Vries, and Danyte S. Mockus</i>	129
7.	Aging Out: A Qualitative Exploration of Ageism and Heterosexism Among Aging African American Lesbians and Gay Men <i>Imani Woody</i>	145

## CONTENTS

8. Service Utilization Among Older Adults With HIV: The Joint Asse of Sexual Identity and Gender <i>Mark Brennan-Ing, Liz Seidel, Andrew S. London, Sean Cabill,</i> <i>and Stephen E. Karpiak</i>	ociation 166		
Part III: Interventions/Applications			
9. Do LGBT Aging Trainings Effectuate Positive Change in Mainstre Elder Service Providers? <i>Kristen E. Porter and Lisa Krinsky</i>	eam 197		
Index	217		