

# Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vii
<i>List of acronyms and abbreviations</i>	viii
<i>Series Editor's Introduction</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	x
<b>1 Introduction: irregular migration, women and Malta</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Understanding irregular migration trends</i>	4
<i>'Hanging out' with Somali refugee women in Malta</i>	11
<i>Malta: a frontline EU member state</i>	18
<b>2 The securitization of migration: deterring, punishing and reducing the aggregate risk of global mobility</b>	<b>28</b>
<i>Globalization as 'unbundling' sovereignty</i>	29
<i>The securitization of migration</i>	38
<i>Crimmigration — criminal justice practice and refugees</i>	50
<b>3 Regimes in conflict: refugee protection and the securitization of migration — a gendered analysis</b>	<b>57</b>
<i>The refugee protection legal framework</i>	58
<i>Legal frameworks in conflict: tensions between refugee protection and the securitization of migration</i>	66
<b>4 Violent and circuitous pathways: women's experiences in exiting Somalia</b>	<b>82</b>
<i>Protracted conflict in Somalia</i>	83
<i>The EU's approach to Somalia</i>	88
<i>Women's decision-making about exit</i>	91

<b>5</b>	<b>From Somalia to Malta: violence and survival in transit</b>	<b>106</b>
	<i>Refugee camps and insecurity en route to Malta</i>	108
	<i>'It depends' — key variables influencing women's experiences of transit to Malta</i>	110
<b>6</b>	<b>Punishment for 'crimes of arrival': women's experiences of Malta</b>	<b>132</b>
	<i>Legal and administrative punishment of refugee women in Malta</i>	132
	<i>Punishment in the social sphere: inadequate accommodation, social exclusion and worsening health outcomes</i>	147
	<i>Economic marginalization</i>	160
<b>7</b>	<b>When will the journey end? Cycles of containment and control in selecting individuals for onward migration</b>	<b>166</b>
	<i>Dublin II Regulation — disrupting, containing and punishing irregular migration</i>	167
	<i>Relocating 'Maltese' refugees — EUREMA (Intra-EU Relocation Programme Malta)</i>	172
	<i>US refugee resettlement program</i>	174
	<i>Assisted voluntary return</i>	178
	<i>Family reunification</i>	178
	<i>Deportation</i>	180
	<i>Smuggling and trafficking from Malta</i>	183
<b>8</b>	<b>Regimes in conflict: the impact of the securitization of migration on refugee women — a humanized account</b>	<b>187</b>
	<i>Tension 1: regimes of non-entrée at exit</i>	187
	<i>Tension 2: warehousing in transit and durable solutions</i>	189
	<i>Tension 3: diluted rights and entitlements upon arrival — fostering social exclusion and destitution</i>	191
	<i>Tension 4: mandatory detention as an instrument of punishment upon arrival</i>	196
	<i>Tension 5: disrupting onward migration and the potential for refoulement</i>	198
	<i>The geo-strategic importance of Malta for the EU</i>	201
	<i>The securitization of migration — a humanized account</i>	202
	<i>Bibliography</i>	204
	<i>Index</i>	232