

Contents

	<i>Preface and acknowledgements</i>	xii
1	The Textures of Society	1
	What is society?	3
	Society and social theory	6
	<i>Coping with climate change: Anthony Giddens</i>	8
	Key themes in contemporary social theory	11
	Further questions	16
	Further reading	16
	Internet links	16
2	The Contemporary Relevance of the Classics	17
	The contradictions of modernity: Marx	19
	Modernity as iron cage: Weber	24
	Modernity as moral bonds: Durkheim	27
	Trauma, tragedy and Thanatos: Freud	32
	Summary points	36
	Further questions	38
	Further reading	38
	Internet links	39
3	The Frankfurt School	40
	Horkheimer and Adorno: <i>Dialectic of Enlightenment</i>	43
	Freudian revolution: the uses of psychoanalysis	45
	Fromm: fear of freedom	47

Adorno: <i>The Authoritarian Personality</i> , anti-Semitism and the psychodynamics of modernity	53
<i>Written in the stars: Adorno on astrology</i>	58
Marcuse: Eros, or one-dimensional futures?	59
<i>Utopia and social transformation: Marcuse on libidinal rationality</i>	63
Criticisms of Marcuse	66
Summary points	70
Further questions	72
Further reading	72
Internet links	73
4 Structuralism	75
Saussure and structural linguistics	77
Criticisms of Saussure	82
The Raw and The Cooked: <i>Lévi-Strauss and structural anthropology</i>	85
Roland Barthes: structuralist semiology and popular culture	87
Foucault: knowledge, social order and power	92
<i>Society and disciplined bodies</i>	96
The limits of structuralism: Foucault's <i>History of Sexuality</i>	98
<i>Governmentality</i>	103
Criticisms of Foucault	105
Summary points	109
Further questions	110
Further reading	110
Internet links	110
5 Post-structuralism	112
Lacan: the mirror stage and imaginary	116
Lacan's reformulation of structuralism: language, symbolic order and the unconscious	119
After Lacan: Althusser and society as interpellation	121
<i>Cinema studies: the screen as mirror</i>	124
Žižek: beyond interpellation	125
Appraisal of Lacan	128
Derrida: difference and deconstruction	132
<i>Rereading psychoanalysis: Derrida's critique of Lacan</i>	136
Appraisal of Derrida	137
<i>Post-structuralism and post-colonial theory: Bhabha's The Location of Culture</i>	138
Summary points	141
Further questions	142

Further reading	142
Internet links	143
6 Theories of Structuration	144
Anthony Giddens: structuration and the practical routines of social life	146
Giddens on modernity and the self	153
<i>Giddens, politics and the third way</i>	159
Criticisms of Giddens	162
Pierre Bourdieu: <i>habitus</i> and practical social life	165
<i>Questions of taste: Bourdieu's Distinction</i>	169
Criticisms of Bourdieu	171
Summary points	173
Further questions	174
Further reading	175
Internet links	176
7 Contemporary Critical Theory	177
Habermas: the democratization of society	179
The early Habermas: development and decline of the public sphere	181
Habermas on capitalism, communication and colonization	185
<i>Emotional imperialism: feminist criticism of Habermas</i>	190
Habermas on globalization and post-national societies	192
<i>Towards deliberative democracy</i>	194
Criticisms of Habermas	196
Honneth: the struggle for recognition	199
Summary points	204
Further questions	205
Further reading	205
Internet links	206
8 Feminism and Post-feminist Theory	207
Theorizing patriarchy: 1970s feminisms	209
Juliet Mitchell on femininity and sexual difference	212
<i>Dinnerstein: societal nurturing arrangements</i>	216
Chodorow: <i>The Reproduction of Mothering</i>	218
<i>Benjamin: the analysis of love</i>	223
Julia Kristeva: semiotic subversions	225
<i>Kristeva on motherhood and maternal ethics</i>	230
Appraisal of Kristeva	232
<i>Irigaray: the feminine imaginary</i>	234
Judith Butler: scripts of gender performance	236

Appraisal of Butler	240
Queer theory	242
Summary points	248
Further questions	249
Further reading	249
Internet links	251
9 Postmodernity	252
Deleuze and Guatarri: postmodernity as schizoid desire	254
<i>The postmodern condition: Lyotard</i>	258
Baudrillard: postmodernity as simulated media culture	262
<i>Baudrillard's non-event: 'The Gulf War did not take place'</i>	267
Jameson: postmodernity as global capitalist transformations	269
Bauman: postmodernity as modernity subtract illusions	274
<i>Postmodern ethics: the global moral gap</i>	278
Criticisms of postmodernism	283
Summary points	286
Further questions	287
Further reading	287
Internet links	289
10 Networks, Risks, Liquids	291
Manuel Castells: <i>The Network Society</i>	293
Criticisms of Castells	300
<i>Global networks and fluids: Urry on mobilities</i>	303
Ulrich Beck: organized lives in a world of risk	304
Beck on reflexive modernization	308
<i>Individualization</i>	310
Criticisms of Beck	312
Living with liquidization: Bauman	315
<i>Collateral damage: Bauman on social inequality</i>	320
Bauman on liquid lives, loves and fears	323
Criticisms of Bauman	324
Summary points	328
Further questions	329
Further reading	330
Internet links	330
11 Globalization	332
The globalization debate	334
<i>Global cosmopolitanism</i>	342
Globalization since 9/11	346
Criticisms of the globalization debate	351

Globalization, work and the new economy	352
<i>Uncertain lives in the global electronic economy</i>	355
Globalization, communication and culture	358
Globalization and the new individualism	360
<i>Life on the move: Elliott and Urry</i>	362
Summary points	365
Further questions	366
Further reading	366
Internet links	367
Afterword: Social Theory Today and Towards 2025	368
Further reading	377
<i>References</i>	378
<i>Index</i>	392