## Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface to the Twenty-Fifth Anniversary Edition	xv
1. Introduction: Slavery and the Circle of Culture	I
2. David Walker: In Defense of African Rights and Liberty	110
3. Henry Highland Garnet: Nationalism, Class Analysis, and	
Revolution	156
4. Identity and Ideology: The Names Controversy	217
5. W. E. B. Du Bois: Black Cultural Reality and the Meaning	
of Freedom	275
6. On Being African: Paul Robeson and the Ends of Nationalist	
Theory and Practice	340
Notes	403
Bibliography	469

471

Index