

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<b>Introduction</b>	1
1.1 <i>The New Left and “disciplinisation”</i>	6
1.2 <i>Transforming “everydayness”</i>	10
1.3 <i>The rapid decline of New Left movements</i>	15
1.4 <i>Research method and features of the book</i>	19
<b>1 Before the emergence of “everydayness”: people’s movements for democratisation in the early postwar period</b>	27
1.1 <i>“The postwar progressives” and the Anpo protests of 1960</i>	27
1.2 <i>The spread of protests for democratisation to rural areas</i>	36
1.3 <i>Transforming relations with the hometown</i>	42
<b>2 Transforming “everydayness”: the formation and development of New Left movements in the 1960s</b>	50
2.1 <i>Organising young people</i>	50
2.2 <i>Transforming the way individuals live</i>	56
2.3 <i>Direct action as a symbol of self-transformation</i>	68
<b>3 The decline of the New Left from the 1960s into the 1970s: the changing characteristics of self-revolution in “everydayness”</b>	80
3.1 <i>Dissent from the community</i>	81
3.2 <i>Policing protest based on communities</i>	87
3.3 <i>Police officers as servants to the public</i>	91
3.4 <i>New Leftists in deadlock</i>	96

<b>4</b>	<b>The Japanese New Left in the 1970s: the development of self-transformation in “everydayness”</b>	<b>110</b>
4.1	<i>The reflection of New Leftists on their activism in the 1960s</i>	110
4.2	<i>Learning from people’s lives</i>	116
4.3	<i>Asian people as a mirror of personal transformation</i>	125
<b>5</b>	<b>The lack of “new politics” in Japan in the 1970s</b>	<b>139</b>
5.1	<i>The possibilities of new politics in Japan</i>	139
5.2	<i>The JSP’s failure to transform</i>	146
5.3	<i>Women’s vote for women: the Upper House election in 1977</i>	153
5.4	<i>Local protests and party politics</i>	162
	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>172</b>
C.1	<i>The shift of discourses in the New Left</i>	172
C.2	<i>The legacy of the Japanese New Left</i>	174
C.3	<i>The future of activism: after 11 March 2011</i>	178
	<i>Bibliography</i>	182
	<i>Index</i>	191