Contents

Preface viii

Introduction: Approaches to Approaches to Peace

Chapter I Understanding War 5

Why War? / Sigmund Freud 9 On Aggression / Konrad Z. Lorenz 14 Warfare is Only an Invention – Not a Biological Necessity / Margaret Mead 20 War is a Force That Gives Us Meaning / Chris Hedges 24 War and Other Essays / William Graham Sumner 27 Victims of Groupthink / Irving Janis 31 The Causes of War / Michael Howard 37 National Images and International Systems / Kenneth Boulding 44 The Clash of Civilizations / Samuel Huntington 48 Resource Competition in the 21st Century / Michael T. Klare 55 Battlefields of the Future / Peter Singer 65 The Revisionist Imperative: Rethinking Twentieth Century Wars / Andrew |. Bacevich 70 Study Questions 77 Suggestions for Further Reading 77

1

Chapter 2 Building "Negative Peace" 79

The Moral Equivalent of War / William James 83 Getting to Yes / Roger Fisher, William Ury, and Bruce Patton 88 Disarmament Demands GRIT / Charles Osgood 95 100 Ten Nuclear Myths / David Krieger and Angela McCracken A World Free of Nuclear Weapons / George P. Shultz, William |. Perry, Henry A. Kissinger, and Sam Nunn 104 A Powerful Peace / Jonathan Schell 107 Nuclear Proliferation: History and Lessons / Volha Charnysh 109 Transforming the War Economy into the Peacekeeping Economy: Using Economic Relationships to Build A More Peaceful, Prosperous and Secure World / Lloyd |. Dumas 118 International Law / David P. Barash 130 Just War Doctrine / Catholic Answers 138 An Insider's Guide to the UN / Linda Fasulo 143 World Government? / David P. Barash 149 Violence Vanquished / Steven Pinker 159 Life Without War / Douglas P. Fry 162 Study Questions 172 Suggestions for Further Reading 173

Chapter 3 Responding to Terrorism 174

Terrorism Past and Present / RAND Corporation 175 The Evil Scourge of Terrorism: Reality, Construction, Remedy / Noam Chomsky 180 Terrorism: Theirs and Ours / Eqbal Ahmad 185 The U.S. Response to Terrorism / Haviland Smith 190 Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism / Robert Pape 194 Clarifying the Meaning of Jihad / Ali Gomaa 197 Study Questions 198 Suggestions for Further Reading 198

Chapter 4 Building "Positive Peace" 200

The Land Ethic / Aldo Leopold 202 Nobel Prize Acceptance Speech / Al Gore 210 The Pedagogy of the Oppressed / Paulo Freire 214 Global Economic Solidarity / Jeffrey Sachs 221 Letter from a Birmingham Jail / Martin Luther King, Jr. 226 Human Rights / David P. Barash 230 Study Questions 240 Suggestions for Further Reading 240

Chapter 5 Nonviolence 24/

Civil Disobedience / Henry David Thoreau 245 Letter to Ernest Howard Crosby / Leo Tolstoy 250 Conscientious Objector / Edna St. Vincent Millay 255 Neither Victims Nor Executioners / Albert Camus 256 Ahimsā, or the Way of Nonviolence / Mohandas Gandhi 258 Seeking a Solution to the Problem of War / Gene Sharp 266 Soft Power / Joseph S. Nye, Jr. 278 Study Questions 283 Suggestions for Further Reading 284

Chapter 6 Peace Movements, Transformation, and the Future 285

On Humane Governance / Richard Falk 287 Sexism and the War System / Betty Reardon 295 A Human Approach to World Peace / Dalai Lama 303 No Future Without Forgiveness / Desmond Tutu 308 Vision: Revolution is as Unpredictable and as Beautiful as Spring / Rebecca Solnit 313 Antiwar Activists, Where Are You? / Victoria Bonney Goodwin 318 Study Questions 320 Suggestions for Further Reading 320