## Contents

List of Figures		page viii
List of Tables		x
Preface		xi
Acknowledgments		xiii
	Introduction	I
I	A Continuum of Information: The Influence of Minority Political Protest	19
2	Measuring Information in Minority Protest	39
3	Viewing Minority Protest from the Hill: The Individual and Collective Response from	
	Congress	57
4	Knocking on the President's Door: The Impact of Minority Protest on Presidential Responsiveness	84
5	Appealing to an Unlikely Branch: Minority Political Protest and the Supreme Court	117
	Conclusion: Settling Protest Dust in a	,
	Post-Racial Society	147
Appendix A Defining Minority Political Protest		161
-	pendix B Study Description and Coding Across	
	Multiple Institutions	165
Appendix C Time Series Methods		171
References		173
Index		189