## { CONTENTS }

	Preface	xi
	Acknowledgments	xvii
	About the Editors	xix
	Contributors	xxi
	SECTION I Introduction and Framework for Early Childhood Development Policies	
1.	Early Childhood Development: Translating Research to Global Policy PIA REBELLO BRITTO, PATRICE L. ENGLE, AND CHARLES M. SUPER	3
2.	The Powerful Reach of Early Childhood Development: A Science-Based Foundation for Sound Investment JACK P. SHONKOFF AND LINDA RICHTER	24
3.	Situational Analysis of Young Children in a Changing World PATRICE L. ENGLE, NIRMALA RAO, AND OLIVER PETROVIC	35
4.	Global Policy Landscape and Early Childhood Development PIA REBELLO BRITTO, NURPER ULKUER, WILLIAM P. HODGES, AND MICHAEL F. MCCARTHY	65
	SECTION II Analytic and Disciplinary Perspectives	
5.	The Nature and Impact of Risk and Protective Influences on Children's Development in Low-Income Countries THEODORE D. WACHS AND ATIF RAHMAN	85
6.	Economic Perspectives on Some Important Dimensions of Early Childhood Development in Developing Countries JERE R. BEHRMAN AND SERGIO S. URZÚA	123
7.	Culture and Early Childhood Development: Implications for Policy and Programs SARA HARKNESS, CHARLES M. SUPER, CAROLINE JOHNSTON MAVRIDIS, OUMAR BARRY, AND MARIAN ZEITLIN	142

8.	Voices Less Heard: The Importance of Critical and "Indigenous" Perspectives ALAN PENCE	161
	SECTION III Programmatic Approaches to Early Childhood Development	
9.	The Role of the Health Sector in Early Childhood Development PATRICE L. ENGLE, MARY E. YOUNG, AND GIORGIO TAMBURLINI	183
10.	Nutrition-Based Approaches to Early Childhood Development AISHA K. YOUSAFZAI, MOHAMMAD Y. YAKOOB, AND ZULFIQAR A. BHUTTA	202
11.	Education-Based Approaches to Early Childhood Development CHLOE O'GARA	227
12.	Preventing Violence Against Young Children CASSIE LANDERS, CLARICE DA SILVA E. PAULA, AND THERESA KILBANE	242
13.	Social Protection and Welfare Systems: Implications for Early Childhood Development LAWRENCE ABER, LINDA BIERSTEKER, ANDREW DAWES, AND LAURA RAWLINGS	260
14.	Community-Based Approaches to Early Childhood Development: A Matter of Degree JACQUELINE HAYDEN AND SITHU WAI	275
15.	Parents and Communities: The Key to Understanding "Faith-Based" Early Childhood Services and Programs KATHY BARTLETT, PAUL STEPHENSON, AND LOUIE CADAING	290
16.	Early Education for All: Is There a Role for the Private Sector? MARTIN WOODHEAD AND NATALIA STREULI	308
17.	Media and Early Childhood Development DAFNA LEMISH AND BARBARA KOLUCKI	329
	SECTION IV Measurement and Monitoring of Programs and Policies	
18.	Assessing Early Childhood Development MARC H. BORNSTEIN AND JENNIFER E. LANSFORD	351

19.	Monitoring Progress Toward Fulfilling Rights in Early Childhood Under the Convention on the Rights of the Child to Improve Outcomes for Children and Families CLYDE HERTZMAN, ZIBA VAGHRI, AND ADEM ARKADAS-THIBERT	371
20.	Improving Policies and Programs for Educational Quality: An Example from the Use of Learning Assessments DANIEL A. WAGNER	389
	SECTION V Building and Strengthening the Early Childhood Development Programs	
21.	National Agency Systems MAHA B. HOMSI AND LARA A. HUSSEIN	409
22.	Capacity Building for Early Childhood Development SARA L. HOMMEL	425
23.	Barriers to Service Provision: Lessons Learned from Donor-Supported Early Childhood Development Projects MARY E. YOUNG	432
24.	Building and Strengthening National Systems for Early Childhood Development EMILY VARGAS-BARÓN	443
25.	Effective Financing Alexandria valerio and marito h. garcia	467
	SECTION VI Conclusions	
26.	Paradigm Shifts and New Directions in Research on Early Childhood Development Programs in Low- and Middle-Income Countries	
	HIROKAZU YOSHIKAWA AND ANA MARÍA NIETO	487
27.	Closing Commentary: Implications for Development DEEPA GROVER	501
28.	Closing Commentary: Implications for Capacity ASTER HAREGOT	506
29.	Closing Commentary: The Future of Early Childhood Development in the Global Development Agenda CHARLES M. SUPER, PIA REBELLO BRITTO, AND PATRICE L. ENGLE	508

Index

517