

# Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
Introduction	1
<i>David M. Kirkham</i>	
 <b>PART I ISLAM AND LEGAL AND POLITICAL CULTURE IN EUROPEAN SOCIETY: AN OVERVIEW</b>	
1 Liberal Secularism and European Islam: A Challenge to Muslims and Non-Muslims	7
<i>Heiner Bielefeldt</i>	
2 Muslim Minorities and Democracy: Battle of Memories versus Genuine Integration	21
<i>Guy Haarscher</i>	
 <b>PART II LAW AND POLITICS: COUNTRY CASE STUDIES</b>	
3 Islam and the Law in Germany and Europe	47
<i>Mathias Rohe</i>	
4 Muslims in Belgium	71
<i>Rik Torfs</i>	
5 Private International Law: When Choice of Law Principles Invoke Islamic Rules—A French Perspective	87
<i>Isabelle Barrière Brousse</i>	
 <b>PART III EDUCATION AND FINANCE</b>	
6 The Training of Imams	107
<i>Silvio Ferrari</i>	

7	Secularism, Schools and Religious Affiliation: For a Demanding Account of Law no. 2004-228 of March 15, 2004 <i>Alain Garay</i>	117
8	Religion, Education, and the Turkish Constitution: A Critical Assessment <i>Levent Köker</i>	147
9	Islamic Religious Education in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Between Coexistence and Segregation <i>Önder Çetin</i>	165
10	Islamic Banking and Finance: Transplantable Models from Malaysia to the EU? <i>Stefan Messmann</i>	189

#### **PART IV EXTREMISM AND SECURITY**

11	The Danish Cartoons Crisis Revisited <i>Lisbet Christoffersen</i>	217
12	Islam, Muslims and Islamism: On Culturalization and Securitization <i>Petra Weyland</i>	229
13	Countering Extremist Ideological Foundations for Terrorism: Some Reflections <i>Sharyl Cross</i>	245

	<i>Bibliography</i>	265
	<i>Index</i>	281