## CONTENTS

Contributors Acknowledgments PART I Introducing Participatory Cultures		xi xvii	
		1	
1	Introduction: What is Participatory Culture? Aaron Delwiche and Jennifer Jacobs Henderson	3	
2	The New Left and the Computer Underground: Recovering Political Antecedents of Participatory Culture <i>Aaron Delwiche</i>	10	
3	From Participation to Power Christopher M. Kelty	22	
PART II Understanding Participatory Fan Cultures		33	
4	Wikis and Participatory Fandom Jason Mittell	35	
5	Who's Steering the Mothership? The Role of the Fanboy Auteur in Transmedia Storytelling Suzanne Scott	43	
6	The Guiding Spirit and the Powers That Be: A Response to Suzanne Scott <i>Henry Jenkins</i>	53	

7	A Localization Shop's Tale: Bringing an Independent Japanese Role-playing Game to North America <i>Mia Consalvo</i>	59
	دت الا veraging Participatory Creativity	71
8	Collaborative New Media Poetry: Mixed and Remixed Thomas Swiss and Helen Burgess	73
9	Collaborative Comics: The Story Behind Pixton Clive Goodinson	82
10	The Assault on Creative Culture: Politics of Cultural Ownership <i>Owen Gallagher</i>	86
PAI		
Bu	ilding Cultures of Knowledge	97
11	The Creative Conversation of Collective Intelligence Pierre Lévy; Translation by Phyllis Aronoff and Howard Scott	99
12	Blogging as a Free Frame of Reference Alexander Halavais	109
13	Crowdsourcing: A Model for Leveraging Online Communities Daren C. Brabham	120
14	How Particle Physicists Constructed the World's Largest Grid: A Case Study in Participatory Cultures Sarah Pearce and Will Venters	130
PAF	RT V	
Fo	stering Participatory Civic Cultures	141
15	Restructuring Civic Engagement: Meaningful Choice and Game Design Thinking <i>Benjamin Stokes</i>	143
16	The Future of Participatory Budgeting: Political Participation and Practicable Policy <i>Rolf Luehrs and John Heaven</i>	153
17	Participatory Democracy Dieter Fuchs	163

18	Cultures of Participation in Social Movements Donatella della Porta and Alice Mattoni	171
PART VI Encouraging Participatory Activism		
19	From Cultures of Participation to the Rise of Crisis Mapping in a Networked World <i>Sophia B. Liu and Jen Ziemke</i>	185
20	Digital Activism in Authoritarian Countries David M. Faris and Patrick Meier	197
21	Activism on the Ground: Habitat for Humanity Cynthia Hawkins	206
PART VII Rethinking Education in the Age of Participatory Culture		
22	Participative Pedagogy for a Literacy of Literacies Howard Rheingold	215
23	Leveraging Digital Media to Create a Participatory Learning Culture among Incarcerated Youth <i>Barry Joseph and Kelly Czarnecki</i>	220
24	The Expanding Role for Media Literacy in the Age of Participatory Cultures W. James Potter	232
PART VIII Challenging the Boundaries of Participatory Culture 245		
25	Participation and the Technological Imaginary: Interactivity or Interpassivity? Paul A. Taylor	247
26	Participatory Culture and Media Life: Approaching Freedom The Janissary Collective: Peter Blank, Watson Brown, Mark Deuze, Lindsey Ems, Nicky Lewis, Jenna McWilliams, and Laura Speers	257
27	Legal Constraints on Participatory Cultures in the United States: Anonymity, Concealment, and Revelation <i>Clay Calvert</i>	266

28	Toward an Ethical Framework for Online Participatory Cultures	272
	Jennifer Jacobs Henderson	

Index