Contents

Introduction	
SLAVICA RANKOVIĆ	1
Part 1: Conceptualising the Continuum	
Verbal Marketplaces and the Oral-Literate Continuum	
JOHN MILES FOLEY	17
The Oral-Literate Continuum as a Space	
SLAVICA RANKOVIĆ	39
Mapping Public Debates along the Oral-Literate Continuum (1000-1300)	
LEIDULF MELVE	73
Part II: Oral Texts and Textual Performances:	
Verbal Art along the Continuum	
The Once and Future King: History and Memory in Sigvatr's Poetry on Óláfr Haraldsson	
JUDITH JESCH	103
Old Norse Memorial Discourse between Orality and Literacy	
JOSEPH HARRIS	119
Viking Age Rune Stones in Scandinavia: The Interplay between	
Oral Monumentality and Commemorative Literacy	
KRISTEL ZILMER	135
How Did the Arrival of Writing Influence Old Norse Oral Culture?	
ELSE MUNDAL	163

Liquid Knowledge: Traditional Conceptualisations of Learning	
in Eddic Poetry	
JUDY QUINN	183
The Poetic Edda: Literature or Folklore?	
VÉSTEINN ÓLASON	227
The Poetic Curse and Its Relatives	
BERNT ØYVIND THORVALDSEN	253
A Text in Flux: St. Hallvard's Legend and Its Redactions	
ÅSLAUG OMMUNDSEN	269
The Charm and Difficulty of a Fragment: Tracing Orality in	
Cena Cypriani and Summarium Biblie	
LUCIE DOLEŽALOVÁ	291
Staging the Text: On the Development of a Consciousness of Writing	
in the Norwegian and Icelandic Literature of the Middle Ages	
JÜRG GLAUSER	311
Part III: Of Kings and Peasants: The Orality-Literacy Continuum	
and the Advent of Administrative Writing	
,	
"Audire, intelligere, memorie commendare": Attitudes of the Rulers	
of Medieval Central Europe towards Written Texts	
ANNA ADAMSKA	337
A Carolingian Pun and Charlemagne's Languages	50.
THEODORE M. ANDERSSON	357
Administrative Literacy in Norway	
SVERRE BAGGE	371
On Evaluating "the Growth of a Literate Mentality"	3,1
in Late Medieval Norway	
JAN RAGNAR HAGLAND	397
The Role of the Swedish Lawman in the Spread of Lay Literacy	571
INGER LARSSON	411
Using the Written Word in a Late Medieval Rural Society:	711
The Case of Denmark	
BJØRN POULSEN	429
The Early History of Written Culture in the Northern Netherlands	747
MARCO MOSTERT	449
The state of the s	ママフ