

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
1 Introduction	1
<i>The zainichi population today</i>	3
<i>Identity, discourse and power</i>	5
<i>Identity politics</i>	8
<i>Agency and resistance</i>	10
<i>Presenting the situation</i>	11
2 Zainichi activism and the Japanese state	14
<i>Introduction</i>	14
<i>Homogeneous folk or multi-national Empire</i>	15
<i>From annexation to liberation</i>	16
<i>From liberation to realization</i>	24
<i>North and South in Japan</i>	30
<i>We do not employ 'foreigners'</i>	33
3 The 'Third Way'	37
<i>Demographic change</i>	38
<i>Homeland allegiance and the Korean community</i>	42
<i>The Third Way: 'zainichi' identity</i>	44
<i>Power and politics</i>	46
<i>Debate</i>	48
<i>Minzoku and belonging</i>	51
<i>Limitations</i>	54
<i>Hybridity and naturalization</i>	55
<i>Negotiating hybridity</i>	56
<i>Conclusion</i>	58

4	Citizenship	60
	<i>Introduction</i>	60
	<i>A change in activism</i>	63
	<i>Solidarity and belonging</i>	65
	<i>The Japanese Constitution and the nationality clause</i>	68
	<i>The Japanese state and assimilation</i>	71
	<i>Fingerprinting and the Alien Registration Law</i>	73
	<i>Enfranchisement</i>	75
	<i>Public service employment</i>	78
	<i>Gender rights</i>	81
	<i>Conclusion</i>	81
5	Dealing with the past	84
	<i>Introduction</i>	84
	<i>Postcoloniality</i>	85
	<i>Interrogating history</i>	87
	<i>Postcolonial studies</i>	88
	<i>Korea under the colonial gaze</i>	90
	<i>Japanese orientalism</i>	93
	<i>Ideologies</i>	96
	<i>Emperor, subject and state</i>	98
	<i>Beyond national identities</i>	102
	<i>Other theoretical paradigms</i>	104
	<i>Gendering postcoloniality</i>	105
	<i>Adding to debate</i>	106
	<i>The zainichi family</i>	107
	<i>The public space</i>	110
	<i>Feminism and Korean-Japanese women</i>	111
	<i>Conclusion</i>	113
6	The Fourth Choice	115
	<i>Introduction</i>	115
	<i>Migration</i>	116
	<i>Discourses of assimilation</i>	122
	<i>Monoculturalism and assimilation</i>	128
	<i>The Fourth Choice: Korean-Japanese identity and beyond</i>	130
	<i>The complexity of multicultural coexistence</i>	135
	<i>Conclusion</i>	138

7	Afterword	140
	<i>Glossary</i>	145
	<i>Notes</i>	148
	<i>References</i>	161
	<i>Index</i>	177