Contents

	rıgui	es	page vii
	Diag.	rams	viii
	Maps	3	ix
	Table	'S	Х
	Extra	acts	xi
	Prefa	ice	xiii
		entions	xvi
	00111		Α,11
1	Intro	duction	1
		ntroduction	1
		ayout of the book	3
		ieldwork in two wards	7
2	Long	-term Processes of Enregisterment	12
_	_	ntroduction	12
		nteraction, semiotic registers, and enregisterment	13
		Enregisterment: From colonial to New Order Indonesia	16
		Government policy, regional languages, and schooling	19
		Popular television and enregisterment in late New Order Indonesia	22
		Ethnicity and Chineseness	34
		Conclusions	38
3	Enrec	gistering Local Practices and Local Spaces	42
,		ntroduction	42
		The genesis of local wards	43
		rajectories of socialization in Ward 5	46
		rajectories of socialization in Ward 8	50
		Conclusions	55
	· ·		
4		nistic Signs, Alternation, Crossing, and Adequation	58
		ntroduction	58
		Classification of lexical signs	60
		exical form knowledge and use	67
		earning Javanese	71
	44 C	onclusions (75

V1	Contents

5	Women, Narratives, Identity, and Expectations in Ward 8	76
	5.0 Introduction	76
	5.1 Narratives and processes of social identification	76
	5.2 Initial processes of social identification in a female meeting	81
	 5.3 Narratives, collusion, identity and negative affect 5.4 Publicly co-constructing self, other, and expectations for social conduct 	88 92
	5.4 Publicly co-constructing self, other, and expectations for social conduct5.5 Conclusions	105
6	Learning to Become a Good Ward Member	109
O	6.0 Introduction	109
	6.1 Enregisterment across speech situations	110
	6.2 Linguistic sign exchanges, interactional histories and meta-pragmatics	118
	6.3 Conclusions	124
7	Emerging Identities in a Monthly Ward 8 Male Meeting	126
	7.0 Introduction	126
	7.1 Widely and locally circulating signs of personhood	127
	7.2 Narratives, medium choice and social identification	129
	7.3 Patterns of linguistic sign exchange	141
	7.4 Conclusions	144
8	Chineseness as Deviance	147
	8.0 Introduction	147
	8.1 (Re)establishing finances and social relations	147
	8.2 Chineseness as deviance	153
	8.3 Linguistic sign exchanges and interactional histories8.4 Conclusions	161 169
0		172
9	Language Ideologies and Practice in Ward 5	
	9.0 Introduction	172 174
	9.1 Intra-ethnic talk in a card game9.2 Habitual intra-ethnic linguistic sign exchanges and local histories	174
	9.3 Inter-ethnic talk in a card game	182
	9.4 Habitual inter-ethnic linguistic sign exchanges and local histories	186
	9.5 Conclusions	190
10	Conclusions	
	10.0 Introduction	191
	10.1 A brief recapitulation	192
	10.2 Approaching migration, migrants and interaction in a transient setting	197
	Notes	199
	References	202
	Index	214
	zimen.	414

Figures

3.1	Ward 5	page 44
3.2	A middle-income house in Ward 8	45
3.3	The main road running through Ward 8	45
3.4	A male ward meeting in a low-income ward	47
3.5	An evening's social activity in Ward 5	49
3.6	Social activity in the afternoon in Ward 5	52
3.7	Social activity in the afternoon in Ward 8	53

Diagrams

1.1	Administrative hierarchy	page 9
2.1	Semiotic Register 1 (SR1)	32
2.2	Semiotic Register 2 (SR2)	33
2.3	Semiotic Register 3 (SR3)	33
2.4	Semiotic Register 4 (SR4)	39
3.1	Locally emerging semiotic register among males of Ward 8	56
3.2	Locally emerging semiotic register among females of Ward 8	56
3.3	Locally emerging semiotic register among males of Ward 5	57
4.1	Symmetrical and asymmetrical exchanges of Javanese	61
5.1	A women's ward meeting in Ward 8 (July 1996)	82
5.2	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 1 (LESR1)	106
5.3	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 2 (LESR2)	107
7.1	The ward meeting on December 28 1996	129
7.2	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 5 (LESR5)	144
7.3	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 6 (LESR6)	145
	The ward meeting on January 26 1997	149
8.2	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 5 (LESR5)	160
8.3	Locally Emerging Semiotic Register 6 (LESR6)	161
9.1	A card game in a neighbor's house	175
10.1	Approaching migration and/or codeswitching	198

Maps

1.1	The Indonesian Archipelago	page 8
1.2	East, Central, and West Java, Madura and Bali	8

Tables

4.1	words and affixes indexical of Javanese speech levels	page or
4.2	Evidence for lexical knowledge and use for males of Ward 8	69
4.3	Evidence for lexical knowledge and use for females of Ward 8	70
4.4	Evidence for lexical knowledge and use for males of Ward 5	71
4.5	Male non-Javanese of Ward 8	72
4.6	Female non-Javanese of Ward 8	73
4.7	Male non-Javanese of Ward 5	73
5.1	Narrative dimensions and possibilities	79
6.1	Increasing use of NJ with and by a newcomer to Ward 8	116
6.2	Habitual exchanges among the female Javanese of Ward 8	120
6.3	Exchanges among non-Javanese and other female ward member	s 121
6.4	Word counts in female ward meetings in Ward 8	124
7.1	Habitual linguistic sign exchanges in the December 1996 male	
	meeting, Ward 8	142
8.1	Habitual exchanges among the male Javanese of Ward 8	162
8.2	Habitual exchanges among non-Javanese and Javanese males	166
9.1	Habitual exchanges among the male Javanese of Ward 5	179
9.2	Habitual inter-ethnic exchanges among the males of Ward 5	187

Extracts

2.1	An elementary school Javanese language lesson text	page 21
2.2	Reproducing SR2: television representations of LOTI	24
2.3	Television representations of language and the stranger	26
2.4	Television representations of adequation	30
4.1	Codeswitching, codemixing or a new code?	62
4.2	Limiting contextual information	63
4.3	Reanalysis: alternation as the medium and codeswitching	65
4.4	Medium repair	66
4.5	Leaking categories, crossing and adequation	66
5.1	Payers and attendees: initial category construction	83
5.2	Linking named persons with categories and deviance	85
5.3	Linking categories to local norms for social conduct	89
5.4	Avoidance as a locally emerging norm linked to friendly conduc	t 91
5.5	Co-constructing self, other, community and norms for conduct	93
5.6	Doing othering through represented speech	96
5.7	Indonesian, embodied behavior and unfriendliness	97
5.8	Solidifying identities and embodied behavior	98
5.9	Newcomers as insiders in processes of social identification	100
5.10	Repetition, surprise and needing one's neighbors	101
5.11	Begging, shame and resolutions	103
6.1	Repetition: evidence of a learned rapport strategy?	110
6.2	Narrating and understanding Javanese	113
6.3	Speaking and understanding ngoko Javanese	114
6.4	Talking with a friend in ngoko Javanese	117
7.1	Identifying traders	130
7.2	Linking traders with deviance	133
7.3	Linking traders with outside sponsors	136
7.4	Pak Kris creating problems for neighbors	136
7.5	Pak Kris hasn't donated yet	138
8.1	We have got all we can out of ward members	149
8.2	Just tell me who hasn't yet paid	150
8.3	Naming and locating non-payers	151

xii	Extracts

8.4	Pak Kris as a non-attender, potential stinge and business person	153
8.5	Comparing signs: generosity and stinginess	154
8.6	Not meeting standards, Islam and profits	155
8.7	Pak Kris as an uncaring Chinese businessman	156
8.8	Islam and morality	158
9.1	Age, status and NJ usage	175
9.2	Age, status, and terms of self-reference and second person	
	address	176
9.3	Age, status, and terms of address 2	177
	Inter-ethnic talk among age mates	183
9.5	Inter-ethnic talk, self-reference, and second person address	184
9.6	Non-Javanese talk in NJ (1)	185
9.7	Non-Javanese talk in NJ (2)	185