## Contents

	Preface	xiii
PAR	T ONE: THE AGE OF THE DIGITAL REPUBLIC	
Inti	oduction: Unaccountable Power	3
1	The Indignant Spirit	19
2	Thinking, Old and New	2.5
PAR	T TWO: THE HOUSE OF POWER	
3	Autocrats of Information	35
4	Data's Dominion	39
5	Masters of Perception	45
6	Republic of Reason	51
7	The Automation of Deliberation	57
PAF	T THREE: THE DIGITAL IS POLITICAL	
8	The Morality of Code	65
9	The Computational Ideology	71
10	Technology and Domination	79
PAF	RT FOUR: THE MARKETPLACE OF IDEALS	
11	The Market's Place	85

CONTENTS

12 Selfie	93
13 Ethics Washing	99
14 The Consent Trap	105
PART FIVE: THE GHOST OF GOVERNANCE	
15 Making Our Own Laws	115
16 The Mild West	119
17 Private Order	127
PART SIX: FOUNDATIONS OF THE DIGITAL REPUBLIC	
18 Four Principles	135
19 Technology and Democracy	145
20 Deliberative Mini-Publics	153
21 Republican Rights	163
22 Republic of Standards	169
PART SEVEN: COUNTERPOWER	
23 Tech Tribunals	177
24 Collective Enforcement	185
25 Certified Republic	191
26 Responsible Adults	197
27 Republican Internationalism	203
PART EIGHT: OPENNESS	
28 A New Inspectorate	213
29 Zones of Darkness	217
30 Transparency about Transparency	221
31 A Duty of Openness	225
PART NINE: GIANTS, DATA AND ALGORITHMS	
32 Antitrust, Awakened	235

х

CONTENTS	xi
Republican Antitrust	243
Beyond Privacy	249
Acceptable Algorithms	2.57
	Republican Antitrust Beyond Privacy

xi

## PART TEN: GOVERNING SOCIAL MEDIA

36	The Battlefield of Ideas	267
37	Toasters with Pictures	277
38	A System of Free Expression	285
39	Governing Social Media	293
Co	nclusion: The Digital Republic	301

Acknowledgements	307
Notes	311
Bibliography	387
Index	435