

Contents

1	Introduction: Ethnonationality, Citizenship, and Feelings of Belonging	1
	What Are We Going to Talk About, Then?	3
	Ends and Means	4
	Ethnic Groups and Nations: Time, Dimensions, and Relations	6
	Explaining the Whys	14
	Why Yugoslavia and Post-Yugoslavia?	14
	Why Macedonia and Bosnia Herzegovina?	16
	Why Two Generations Within the Same Family Unit?	18
	Structure of the Book	21
	References	23
	Part I Nations, Ideologies, and Institutions	27
2	Ethnic Groups and Nations in the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (SFRY)	29
	Socialism and Yugoslavia	30
	Nations' Status in the SFRY	31
	The 'We-Feeling': <i>Bratstvo i Jedinstvo</i> and <i>Jugoslovenstvo</i>	32

Identities and Identifications Within the SFRY	33
Nationalism and Yugoslavia	36
Economy, Institutions, and Ethnonational Politics	36
The Federal Units of Bosnia Herzegovina and Macedonia	38
The End of Yugoslavia	41
Political Elites' Behaviour Matters	41
Institutional Design Matters Too	43
...and Constitutions Alike	44
The End of the World	46
References	51
3 After Yugoslavia: The New World	55
New World, Old Stuff	56
Institutional Framework: Ethnonationality in Consociations	59
Political Elite: The Distribution of Power	61
Alliances' Networks: Where Ideology Does Not Arrive, the	
Money Arrives	73
Ethnonationality and Ethnopolitics	78
References	83
Part II Ethnonationality and Generations	89
4 Between Group Status and Individual Benefits:	
The Case of Skopje	91
The Yugoslav Generation of Parents	92
Collective Memories of Transition	93
The Fluctuating Path of Inter-Ethnic Relations	95
Political Attitudes and Opinions	100
The Post-Yugoslav Generation of Young Adults	105
Growing Apart	105
Perceptions of Ethnic Politics	108
The Family Environment: Ethnonationality Has Always	
Mattered	113
References	118

5	Between Cosmopolitanism and Survival:	
	The Case of Sarajevo	121
	From Melting-Pot to What?	122
	The Yugoslav Generation of Parents	123
	Yugoslavia Mon Amour	123
	The Interrupted Path of Inter-Ethnic Relations	125
	Political Attitudes and Opinions	128
	The (Post-)Yugoslav Generation of Young Adults	132
	Living the 'Yugoslav Way'?	134
	Politics and Ethnonationalism	136
	The Family Environment: Ethnonationality Has Never	
	Mattered	141
	The Yugoslav Heritage	143
	References	148
 6	 The Story of Ethnonationality	 151
	Context, Strategies, and Mechanisms	152
	Same Game, Same Rules	152
	...But Different Legitimizing Grounds	155
	Generations With-in Their Plural Societies	159
	The (Differences Between) Yugoslav Generations	159
	The Post-Yugoslav Generations	165
	Ethnonationality Across Generations	171
	Similarity and Partial Interruption in Macedonia	171
	Continuity in Bosnia Herzegovina	174
	References	177
 7	 Conclusion: What Can We Learn?	 179
	Reflecting About	180
	Reflecting Across	182
	Reflecting Beyond	184
	References	188