

# Table of contents

<b>List of tables.....</b>	XI
<b>List of figures.....</b>	XIII
<b>Introduction .....</b>	1
<b>Chapter 1. Contextual and conceptual background and aims of the study.....</b>	9
1.1 Theoretical perspectives on female and family migration and their application to Polish migration to the UK and Italy.....	10
1.2 Research questions and outline of the analysis .....	13
1.3 The relationship between migration and fertility decisions .....	15
1.4 Migrants' parental decisions in the institutional context.....	19
<b>Chapter 2. Methods and techniques of data collection and analysis.....</b>	23
2.1 Grounded theory.....	24
2.2 Biographical method .....	26
2.3 Sociological life course approach.....	28
2.4 Participants' selection .....	31
2.5 Techniques of data collection .....	36
<b>Chapter 3. Post-accession migration from Poland to Italy and the UK in the demographic, family and welfare policies contexts....</b>	39
3.1 Demographic characteristics of post-EU accession Polish migrants.....	39
3.2 Polish immigrants in Italy.....	44

VII

3.3 Polish immigrants in the UK.....	47
3.4 Selected family living patterns.....	56
3.5 Family welfare regulations .....	62
3.6 Conclusions: migrating into different socio-economic contexts .....	67
<b>Chapter 4. Managing childbearing in a new country .....</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1 Factors taken into account in planning childbearing.....	74
4.2 When life does not go the way it was planned .....	80
4.3 Impact of pregnancy on women's economic activity.....	85
4.4 Conclusions .....	90
<b>Chapter 5. Providing care for small children .....</b>	<b>93</b>
5.1 Anticipating childcare arrangements .....	100
5.2 Organising childcare.....	101
5.3 Attitudes to spending time with and caring for one's children .....	106
5.4 Grandparents' assistance in caring for grandchildren .....	110
5.5 Conclusions .....	112
<b>Chapter 6. Educational choices of Polish parents abroad.....</b>	<b>115</b>
6.1 Preparing to start school in the country of immigration.....	116
6.2 Choices regarding education of migrant teenagers .....	122
6.3 Educating Polish children abroad: language and culture .....	126
6.4 Class and attitudes to education .....	129
6.5 Gendered division of responsibility for schooling .....	134
6.6 Conclusions .....	136

<b>Chapter 7. Construction of the trajectories of Polish intra-EU migrants in a biographical perspective .....</b>	139
7.1 Struggle for survival, followed by search for stability .....	139
7.2 Lifestyle preferences as a basis for settlement .....	142
7.3 Delayed but unavoidable migration .....	145
7.4 “Pace of change” – the progress reinforcing the decision for settlement .....	149
7.5 Sacrifice for love and family .....	152
7.6 The relation between settlement and the original migration project.....	154
7.7 Conclusions.....	156
<b>Conclusions.....</b>	157
<b>Annex 1. Profiles of the interviewees .....</b>	167
<b>References.....</b>	181