

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction: Shifting Assumptions from Abstract Ideals to Messy Realities	1
<i>Deborah H. Isser</i>	
Three Key Constraints	3
Embracing Complexity	5
1. Dilemmas of Articulation in Mozambique: Customary Justice in Transition	13
<i>Stephen C. Lubkemann, Helene Maria Kyed, and Jennifer Garvey</i>	
Mozambican Society: A Sociocultural Kaleidoscope	16
History of State/Society Relations in Mozambique	17
The Traditional Authority System and Customary Law	24
The Formal Legal System	34
Formal and Customary Justice: Ongoing Dilemmas of Articulation	40
Recommendations	64
2. Mayan Law in Post-Conflict Guatemala	77
<i>Jan Hessbruegge and Carlos Fredy Ochoa García</i>	
Guatemala's Justice Systems in the Context of Historic Discrimination	79
Nonstate Systems: Local Expressions of Mayan Law	85
The State Justice System	99
Coexistence of State and Nonstate Justice Systems	105
Conclusions and Recommendations	112
3. Local-Level Justice under Transitional Administration: Lessons from East Timor	119
<i>Tanja Chopra, Christian Ranheim, and Rod Nixon</i>	
Historical Background	122
Local-Level Justice	124
Reestablishing the Rule of Law: From the Top Down	131
Approaches to Local Justice under the Transitional Administration	136

After the Transitional Administration.....	150
Conclusions and Recommendations.....	153
4. The Clash of Two Goods: State and Nonstate Dispute Resolution in Afghanistan	159
<i>Thomas Barfield, Nemat Nojumi, and J Alexander Thier</i>	
Nonstate Dispute Resolution in Afghanistan	163
The Formal Justice System	175
Potential for Coexistence of the Formal and Informal Systems..	183
5. Unintended Consequences: Constraint of Customary Justice in Post-Conflict Liberia	193
<i>Stephen C. Lubkemann, Deborah H. Isser, and Philip A. Z. Banks III</i>	
Rule of Law in Liberia: A Country's Troubled History.....	195
Liberia's Dual Justice System	199
The Formal System.....	204
The Customary Justice System.....	207
The Formal and Customary Systems in Comparative Perspective	214
Recent State Regulation of Customary Justice Systems.....	220
Conclusions and Recommendations.....	226
6. Tribal Customary Law and Legal Pluralism in al Anbar, Iraq ...	239
<i>Patricio Asfura-Heim</i>	
Tribalism and Anbari Society	242
Anbari Tribal Customary Law in Practice.....	250
Tribal Law and State Authority.....	264
Counterinsurgency and Tribal Customary Law.....	274
Conclusion: The Future of Tribal Law in Iraq.....	279
7. Customary Law in the Cross Fire of Sudan's War of Identities...	285
<i>Francis M. Deng</i>	
Historical Background: Law, War, and Identity	287
Customary Law in Its Cultural Context	293
Customary Law and Legal Pluralism.....	304
Customary Law, War, and Social Transformation.....	307
The Challenges of Reform	312

Conclusion: Understanding and Engaging Customary Justice Systems	325
<i>Deborah H. Isser</i>	
A New Framework for Understanding Customary Justice Systems and Legal Pluralism	327
Practical Recommendations for Engaging with Customary Justice Systems	341
Conclusion: Filling the Knowledge Gaps	363
Index	369
About the Contributors	379