Contents

List	t of Graphs, Tables, and Maps	<i>page</i> ix
	Introduction	i
1	Immigration to the United States to 1980	9
2	The Hispanic Population to 1980	36
3	Population Growth and Dispersion, 1980-2005	63
4	The Demography of the Hispanic Population	~~
5	Wealth and Poverty	123
6	Educational Attainment	192
7	Citizenship, the Latino Electorate, and Voter Participation	237
8	Occupational Structures, Employment, and	
	Unemployment	276
9	English Language Abilities and Domestic Usage	320
10	Hispanic Business Ownership	352
11	Race	3 64
12	Endogamous and Exogamous Marriage Patterns among	
	Latino Household Heads	391
13	Conclusion	406
Bib	liography	419
Ind	ex	437

List of Graphs, Tables, and Maps

Graphs

1.1	Relative Share of Slaves, Convicts, Indentured Servants	
	and Free Persons Among All People Arriving in British	
	North America, 1607-1819.	page 10
1.2	Share of European Immigration by American Receiving	
	Country, by Quinquenium, 1821-1915.	14
1.3	Annual Immigration to the United States, 1821-1900.	15
1.4	Origins of Arriving Immigrants to the United States by	
	Decade, 18 20-19 20.	18
1.5	Age Pyramid of the Foreign-Born Population in 1880.	20
1.6	Age Pyramid of the Foreign-Born Population in 1910.	21
1.7	Fertility Ratio for Non-Hispanic White Population by	
	Nativity, 1875-1929.	23
1.8	Annual Arrival of Immigrants to the United States,	
	1900-1945.	28
2.1	Distribution of Puerto Ricans by Major States of	
	Residence, 1940-1980.	39
2.2	Distribution of Cubans by Major States of Residence,	
	1940-1980.	41
2.3	Distribution of Dominicans by State, 1970-1980.	42
2.4	Relative Importance of Major Hispanic Nationalities in	
	1980.	53
2.5	Age Pyramid of the Foreign-Born Hispanic Population,	
	1980.	58
2.6	Age Pyramid of the Domestic-Born Hispanic Population,	
	1980.	59
2.7	Age Pyramid of the Total Hispanic Population, 1980.	59

2.8	Age Pyramid of the Non-Hispanic White Population, 1980.	60
2.9	Infant Mortality by Race/Ethnicity/Hispanic Nationality, 1983.	61
3.1	Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in Selected Western and Southwestern Metropolitan Areas,	87
, ,	1980-2005. Relative Importance by Nationality of Total Hispanic	87
3.2	Population of Miami Metro Area, 2005.	91
3.3	Puerto Rican Population of New York City, 1980-2005.	94
3.4	Non-Puerto Rican Latino Nationalities in New York City, 1980-2005.	
4.I	Total Fertility Rate by Race/Ethnicity or Latino	96
4.1	Nationality, 1990 (births per 100 women ages 15-44).	
4.2	Changing Relative Share of Total Births in the United	101
•	States by Race/Ethnicity and Mexicans, 1989-2004.	
4.3	Total Fertility Rate by Race/Ethnicity and Mexicans,	104
	Puerto Ricans, and Cubans, 1989-2004.	100
4.4	Mean Age of Mothers at First Birth by Race/Ethnicity	106
	and Selected Latino Nationalities, 1989-2000.	107
4.5	Mean Age at Birth of Third Child by Race/Ethnicity and	107
	Latino Nationality, 1989-2000.	108
4.6	Birth Rate of Mexican Women in the United States by	
	Age Cohorts of Mothers, 1980-2003. Number of Births per Thousand Population by Age of	no
4.7	Mother for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics, 2004.	
4.8	Age Pyramids of the Components of the Hispanic	III
4.0	Population, and the Total Population of the United	
	States, 2000.	112
4.9	Distribution of Race/Ethnic Groups and Latino	
	Nationalities by Type of Household, 2000.	Il6
4.10	> Infant Mortality by Race/Ethnicity and Hispanic	
	Nationalities, 1983-2004.	117
4.1	: Age-Adjusted Death Rates by Sex, Race, Ethnicity, and	
	Hispanic Nationality, 2003.	122
5.1	Percentage of Households Headed by Females by	100
	Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	129
5.2	Median Income of Female-Headed Households as a Percentage of Male-Headed Households by	
	Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	132
5.3	Median Household Income Growth in Percentages for	200
وبر	Selected Metropolitan Areas by Race/Ethnicity,	
	1980–1990 and 1990–2005.	141

5.4	Median Household Income of Households Headed by Mexicans in 2005 in Chicago, Houston, Los Angeles, and Riverside Metro Areas in Nominal 2005 Dollars and Adjusted by Cost-of-Living Index.	
6.1	Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older with an Educational Attainment Level of B.A. or Higher by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	149 195
6.2	Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older Not Graduating High School by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	
6.3	Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older with an Educational Attainment Level of B.A. or Higher	196
6.4	by Latino Nationality, 1980 and 2005. Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older Not Graduating High School by Latino Nationality, 1980	200
6.5	and 2005. Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older with an Educational Attainment Level of B.A. or Higher by Selected Latino Nationality and Domestic- or Earning Rom 2005	201
6.6	Foreign-Born, 2005. Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older without a High School Diploma by Selected Latino	205
6.7	Nationality and Domestic- or Foreign-Born, 2005. Median Total Personal Income by Educational Attainment Level by Race/Ethnicity for Population 25 Years of Age and Older, 2005.	210 212
6.8	Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher in Houston, Los Angeles, Chicago, and Riverside,	212
6.9	1980-2005. Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Not Graduated from High School in Houston, Los Angeles, Chicago, and Riverside,	218
6.10	1980-2005. Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Were Foreign-Born in Houston, Los Angeles,	219
6.11	Chicago, and Riverside, 1980-2005. Median Total Personal Income among Mexicans by Educational Attainment Levels in Houston, Los Angeles,	220
6.12	Chicago, and Riverside, 2005. Percentage of Miami Cuban Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Were Domestic- or Foreign-Born,	224
	1980-2005.	227

6.13	Median Total Personal Income among Cubans in Miami by Educational Attainment Levels, zoo 5.	228
6.14	Percentage of New York Latino Nationalities Z5 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or	
	Higher by Puerto Ricans, Dominicans, Mexicans,	
	Ecuadorians, and Colombians, 1980-2005.	230
6.15	Percentage of New York Latino Nationalities 25 Years	
	of Age and Older Who Have Not Graduated from High	
	School by Puerto Ricans, Dominicans, Mexicans,	0.01
	Ecuadorians, and Colombians, 1980-2005.	:231
6.16	Median Personal Income among New York Latino	
	Nationalities 25 Years of Age and Older by Educational	
	Attainment Level by Puerto Ricans, Dominicans,	225
	Mexicans, Ecuadorians, and Colombians, 2005.	235
7.1	Citizenship Data among Latinos in the United States,	000
	1980-2005 (in percentages).	239
7.2	Citizenship Data among Latinos in the United States,	
	1980-2005 (in absolute numbers).	240
7.3	Percentage of Total Latino Citizens by Selected Latino	0.4.1
	Nationalities, 1980-2005.	241
7.4	Percentage of All Citizens Who Are Latinos by	246
	Metropolitan Area, 1980-2005.	246
7.5	Percentage of Mexicans Who Were Citizens in the	
	Houston, Los Angeles, Chicago, and Riverside	249
	Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005.	248
7.6	Percentage of Mexican Citizens Who Were Naturalized	
	in the Houston, Los Angeles, Chicago, and Riverside	240
	Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005.	249
7.7	Mexicans as Percentage of Total Populations and as	
	Percentage of Total Citizen Populations in the Houston,	
	Chicago, Los Angeles, and Riverside Metropolitan	250
7.0	Areas, 1980-2005.	230
7.8	Percentage of Cubans in Miami Who Were Citizens and	
	Percentage of Cuban Citizens Who Were Naturalized,	252
7.0	1980-2005. Cickana in the Miani Matrice Liter, Ang ha Citizenshir	232
7.9	Cubans in the Miami Metropolitan Area by Citizenship Status, 1980-2005.	253
7 10	Percentage of Miami Population Who Were Cubans and	233
7.10	Percentage of Miami Population who were Cubans and Percentage of Miami Citizens Who Were Cuban	
	Citizens, 1980-2005.	254
7 1 1	Percentage of Selected New York Metro Area Latino	204
/.11	Nationalities Who Were Citizens, 1980-2005.	255
	rationalities who were cluzens, 1700-2003.	- , ,

7.12	Percentage of New York Metro Area Total Citizens Who Were Naturalized by Selected Latino Nationalities, 1980-2005.	257
7.13	Percentage of Total Latino Electorate Who Were Naturalized Citizens by Metropolitan Area, 1980-2005.	263
7–14	Percentage of Total National Latino Electorate by State, 2005.	266
	Percentage of Total Electorate Who Were Latinos by Selected States, 2005.	267
7.16	Percentage of Citizens 18 Years of Age and Older Registered to Vote in the Presidential Elections of 2000	271
7–17	and 2004 by Race/Ethnicity. Percentage of Registered Voters Who Voted in the Presidential Elections of 2000 and 2004 by	271
7 19	Race/Ethnicity. Percentage of Total Eligible Voting Population Who	271
7.10	Voted in the Presidential Elections of 2000 and 2004 by Race/Ethnicity.	272
7.19	Percentage of Latino Citizens Aged 18 and Older Registered to Vote in the Presidential Elections of 2000	
7.20	and 2004 in California, Texas, Florida, and New York. Percentage of Registered Latinos Who Voted in the	273
	Presidential Elections of 2000 and 2004 in California, Texas, Florida, and New York.	274
7.21	Percentage of Latino Citizen Voting-Age Population Who Voted in the Presidential Elections of 2000 and	
8.1	2004 in California, Texas, Florida, and New York. Percentage of the Workforce Employed by Occupational	274
8.2	Category by Race/Ethnicity, 2005. Percentage of the Latino Workforce Employed by	278
8.3	Occupational Category by Sex, 2005. Unemployment Rates among Population 16 Years of Age	279
8.4	and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005. Percentage of Population 16 Years of Age and Older Not	299
8.5	in the Labor Force by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005. Unemployment Rates and Percentage of Those Not in the Labor Force among the Latino Population 16 Years	300
8.6	of Age and Older by Sex, 1980-2005. Women as Percentages of Total Employed Population,	301
8.7	16 Years of Age and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005. Percentage of All Women 16 Years of Age and Older	302
0.7	Not in the Labor Force by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	303

8.8	Age-Specific Unemployment Rates among Latinos by	
	Sex, 2005.	304
8.9	Age-Specific Out-of-the-Workforce Rates among	
	Latinos by Sex, 2005.	3°5
8.10	Unemployment Rates and Percentage of Those Not in	
	the Labor Force among the Latino Population 16 Years	
	of Age and Older by Nativity and Sex, 2005.	306
8.11	Unemployment Rates by Sex for Population 16 Years	
	of Age and Older by Latino Nationality, 2005.	309
8.12	Out-of-the-Workforce Rates by Sex for Population	
	16 Years of Age and Older by Latino Nationality, 2005.	309
8.13	Unemployment Rates among Mexicans Aged 16 and	
	Older in Houston, Los Angeles, Chicago, and	
	Riverside, 1980-2005.	314
8.14	Unemployment Rates among Cubans 16 Years of Age	
	and Older in Miami, 1980-2005.	316
8.15	Unemployment and Out-of-the-Workforce Rates	
	among Cubans 16 Years of Age and Older in the	
	Miami Metropolitan Area by Nativity and Sex, 2005.	316
8.16	Unemployment Rates among Puerto Ricans,	
	Dominicans, Mexicans, Ecuadorians, and Colombians	
	in New York, 1980-2005.	317
9.1	Median Total Personal Income by Sex and Ability to	
	Speak English among All Latinos, 2005, Population	
	25 Years of Age and Older.	344
9.2	Percentage of Latino Household Heads by Nativity,	
	Who Spoke Spanish at Home, 1980-2005.	346
9.3	Percentage of Latinos Living in Linguistically Isolated	
	Households, 1990-2005.	349
10.1	Hispanic-Owned Businesses in the United States, 2002.	354
10.2	Revenues Generated per Hispanic-Owned Business in	254
10.0	Six Metro Areas, 1992-2002.	356
10.3	Percentage of Total Hispanic-Owned Businesses by	
	Latino Nationality Nationwide and Selected States,	250
10.4	2002.	358
10.4	Percentage of Total Hispanic-Owned Businesses by	2.00
10.5	Latino Nationality in Selected Metro Areas, 2002.	360
10.5	Percentage of Total Hispanic-Owned Businesses by	2.62
10 1	Sector and State, 2002.	362
10.6	Percentage of Total Revenues Generated by	
	Hispanic-Owned Businesses by Sector and State,	
	2002.	3^3

11.1	Percentage of Latinos Declaring Themselves to Be White or Some Other Race by Foreign- or Domestic-Born, 1980-2005.	372
11.2	Percentage of the Median Household Income of Latinos Who Identify as White Earned by Latinos Who Identify as Some Other Race and as Black, 1980-2005.	376
11.3	Percentage of Latinos 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial Self-Identification, 1980-2005.	383
11.4	Percentage of Mexicans 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial Self-Identification,	207
	1980-2005.	385
11.5	Percentage of Puerto Ricans 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial Self-Identification, 1980-2005.	296
11.6	Percentage of Cubans 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial Self-Identification,	386
	1980-2005.	387
11.7	Percentage of Dominicans 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial	
11.8	Self-Identification, 1980-2005. Percentage of Colombians 25 Years of Age or Older Who Did Not Graduate from High School or Who Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Racial	388
	Self-Identification, 1980-2005.	389
.12.1	Percentage of Foreign- and Domestic-Born Latino Household Heads Married to Other Latinos, by Sex,	
	1980-2005.	393
12.2	Percentage of Foreign- and Domestic-Born Latino Household Heads Married to Non-Hispanic Whites, by Sex, 1980-2005.	394
12.3	Percentage of Heads of Households by Nationality and Sex Married to Spouse of Same Nationality in the United	577
12.4	States, 2005. Percentage of Heads of Households by Nationality and	400
	Sex Married to Spouse Who Was a Latino in the United States, 2005.	401

.

12.5	Percentage of Heads of Households by Nationality and	
	Sex Married to a Spouse of Opposite Sex Who Was	
	Non-Hispanic White, 2005.	4 ⁰²
12.6	Percentage of Heads of Households by Nationality and	
	Sex Married to a Spouse of Opposite Sex Who Was	
	Non-Hispanic Black, 2005.	4°3

Tables

2.1	Distribution of the Hispanic Population by Major State	
21	of Residence in 1980. Historica Dopulation of the United States 1080 2005 in	56
3.1	Hispanic Population of the United States 1980-2005 in	64
27	Relation to the Total and African American Populations. Domestic- and Foreign-Born Hispanics, 1980-2005.	64 65
	Domestic and Foreign-Born Components of Hispanic	03
5.5	Population Increase, 1980-2005.	65
31	Percentage Distribution of Hispanic Population by State,	05
5.4	1980-2005.	66
3.5	Percentage of All Mexicans by State and Mexicans as a	
	Percentage of Total Hispanic Populations by State,	
	1980-2005.	67
3.6	Mexicans and the Increase in Hispanic Populations,	
	1980-2005, in Arkansas, Georgia, North Carolina,	
	Oregon, and South Carolina.	68
	Mexican Domestic- and Foreign-Born by State, 2005.	70
3.8	Hispanics as a Percentage of State Populations,	
	1980-2005 (domestic- and foreign-born components in	
	2005).	76
3.9	Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations of	
	Chicago, Miami, and New York Metro Areas and	
	Percentage Importance of Major Hispanic Group in	
	Miami and New York, 1980-2005.	88
4.1	Estimated Death Rates from Leading Causes of Death by	110
- 1	Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin, 2003.	119
5.1	Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity,	
	1980-2005.	12.7
5.2	Median Household Income by Latino Nationality,	
5 2	1980-2005.	128
5.5	Median Household Income by Sex of Head of	121
5 /	Household by Racial/Ethnic Group, 1980-2005. A Median Household Income by Sex of Head of	131
5.4	Household by Latino Nationality, 1980-2005.	134
	nousenote by Latino Nationality, 1960-2005.	154

.

5.5	Median Income of Household Head by Foreign- or Domestic-Born for Selected Latino Nationalities,	
5.6	1980-2005. Median Income of Household Head by Foreign- or	136
5.7	Domestic-Born by Sex for Selected Latino Nationalities, 1980-2005. Median Household Income by Ethnicity/Nationality of	137
5.7	Household Head by Selected Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005.	139
5.8	Mexican Household Heads as a Percentage of Total Latino Household Heads in Chicago, Houston, Los	
5.9	Angeles, and Riverside, 1980-2005. Selected Latino Nationality Household Heads as a Percentage of Total Latino Household Heads in the New	142
5.10	York Metro Area, 1980-2005. Median Household Income among Households by Mexicans in Chicago, Houston, Los Angeles, and	142
5.11	Riverside Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005. Median Income among Mexican Household Heads by Sex and Foreign- or Domestic-Born, 1908-2005, Los	143
5.12	Angeles, Riverside, Chicago, and Houston. Median Household Income among Households Headed by Mexicans in Chicago, Houston, Los Angeles, and	145
5.13	Riverside Metropolitan Areas, 2005. Median Income among Cuban Household Heads in Miami by Sex and Foreign- or Domestic-Born,	148
5.14	1980-2005. Mexican and Cuban Head of Household Median Incomes in Major Metro Areas by Sex and Domestic-	151
5.15	and Foreign-Born, 2005. Median Income among Latino Household Heads in New York Metro Area by Selected Nationalities, Sex, and	152
5.16	Foreign- or Domestic-Born, 1980-2005. Educational Attainment Levels and Median Household Incomes among Puerto Rican, Dominican, Mexican, Ecuadorian, and Colombian Household Heads in the	154
5.17	New York Metro Area, 2005. Median Incomes of Household Heads in Major Metro	157
	Areas by Sex and Domestic- and Foreign-Born, 2005. Percentage of Individuals Living at or below the Poverty	158
	Line by Sex and Racial/Ethnic Group, 1980-2005. Percentage of Each Age Category at or below Poverty	160
	Level by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	161

5.20	Poverty Rates among Latino Nationalities by Sex,	
	1980-2005.	162
5.21	Percentage of Each Age Category at or below Poverty Line by Latino Nationality, 1980-2005.	164
5.22	Poverty Rates among Latino Nationalities by Foreign- or Domestic-Born, 1980-2005.	¹⁽ >5
5.23	Household Income Distribution by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	167
5.24	Household Income Distribution by Latino Nationality, 1980-2005.	17°
5.25	Poverty Rates in Percentages by Race/Ethnicity by Major Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005.	17 ²
5.26	Poverty Rates in Percentages by Race/Ethnicity and Sex	
5.27	by Major Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005. Percentage of Children Aged 1-14 Living at or below the Poverty Line by Race/Ethnicity by Metro Area,	173
5 78	1980-2005. Poverty Rates among Mexicans in Chicago, Houston,	174
	Los Angeles, Riverside, and New York, 1980-2005.	175
5.29	Percentage of Mexican Children Aged 1-14 Living at or below the Poverty Line in Chicago, Houston, Los Angeles, Riverside, and New York Metro Areas,	
	1908-2005.	176
5.30	Poverty Rates among Cubans in Miami, 1980-2005.	176
	Poverty Rates among Latino Nationalities in New York, 1980-2005.	1 7 0
5 33	Household Income Distribution Structure by	178
5.52	Metropolitan Area by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	179
5 33	Household Income Distribution Structure by	119
5.55	Metropolitan Area by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	182
5 34	Mexican Household Income Distribution Structure by	102
0.01	Metropolitan Area, 1980-2005.	185
5 35	Cuban Household Income Distribution Structure in the	100
0.00	Miami Metro Area, 1980-2005.	187
5.36	Household Income Distribution Structure in the New	
	York Metro Area, 1980-2005, Puerto Ricans,	
	Dominicans, Mexicans, Ecuadorians, and Colombians.	189
6.1	Educational Attainment by Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	197
6.z	Educational Attainment by Latino Nationality,	
	1980-2005.	202
6.3	Educational Attainment Levels by Latino Nationality,	
	Domestic- or Foreign-Born, 1980-2005.	207

6.4	Median Total Personal Income by Educational Attainment Level by Latino Nationality for Population	
6.5	25 Years of Age and Older, 2005. Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by	211
6.6	Race/Ethnicity in Selected Metropolitan Areas, 2005. Percentage of Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Not Graduated from High School by	214
6.7	Race/Ethnicity in Selected Metropolitan Areas, 2005. Median Personal Incomes of Population 25 Years of Age	214
	and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher and Who Have Not Graduated from High School by Race/Ethnicity in Selected Metropolitan Areas, 2005.	216
6.8	Education Attainment of Hispanics 25 Years of Age and Older by Domestic- and Foreign-Born in Selected Metropolitan Areas, 2005.	216
6.9	Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age or Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by	216
6.10	Domestic- or Foreign-Born. Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age or Older Who Have Not Graduated from High School by	221
6.11	Domestic- or Foreign-Born. Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age or Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by	221
6.12	Sex. Percentage of Mexican Population 25 Years of Age or	222
(12	Older Who Have Not Graduated from High School by Sex.	223
6.13	Percentage of Miami Cuban Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher and Who Have Not Graduated from High School by	
6.14	Sex, 1980-2005. Percentage of Miami Foreign and Domestic-Born Cuban Population 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have	225
6 15	Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher and Who Have Not Graduated from High School, 1980-2005. Percentage of Selected New York Latino Nationalities	226
0.13	25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A. Degree or Higher by Sex, 1980-2005.	232
6.16	Percentage of Selected New York Latino Nationalities 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Not Graduated	
	from High School by Sex, 1980-2005.	232

6.17	Percentage of Selected New York Latino Nationalities 25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Achieved a B.A.	
	Degree by Domestic- or Foreign-Born, 1980-2005.	234
6.18	Percentage of Selected New York Latino Nationalities	
	25 Years of Age and Older Who Have Not Graduated	
	from High School by Domestic- or Foreign-Born,	
	1980-2005.	2.36
7.1	Total Latino Citizenship Status by Selected Latino	
	Nationalities, 1980-2005 (numbers).	² 43
7.2	Total Latino Citizenship Status by Selected Latino	
	Nationalities, 1980-2005 (percentages).	M4
7.3	Percentage of Selected Latino Nationalities Who Are	
	Citizens, 1980-2005.	2.45
7.4	Total Mexican Citizenship Status by Selected	
	Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2005.	251
7.5	Citizenship Status by Selected Latino Nationalities in the	
	New York Metro Area, 1980-2005.	258
7.6	Citizens 18 Years of Age and Older by Race/Ethnicity,	
	1980-2005.	2.59
7.7	Citizens 18 Years of Age and Older by Latino	
	Nationality, 1980-2005.	260
7.8	Percentage of Total Electorate by Metropolitan Area by	
	Race/Ethnicity, 1980-2005.	261
7.9	Percentage of Total Latino Electorate by Selected Latino	
	Nationalities, 1980-2005, in Los Angeles, Riverside,	
	Houston, and Chicago.	264
7.10	Percentage of Total Miami Latino Electorate by Selected	
	Latino Nationalities, 1980-2005.	264
7.11	Percentage of Total New York Latino Electorate by	
	Selected Latino Nationalities, 1980-2005.	265
7.12	National Composition of Latino Electorate in California,	
	Florida, New York, and Texas, 1980-2005.	269
8.1	Occupational Structure by Race/Ethnicity and Sex, 2005.	280
8.2	Median Personal Income by Occupational Category, Sex,	
	and Race/Ethnicity, 2005.	283
8.3	Latino Occupational Structure by Nationality and Sex,	
	2005.	2.85
8.4	Latino Occupational Structure by Nationality, Nativity,	
	and Sex, 2005.	2.88
8.5	Median Personal Income by Occupational Category by	
- ·	Latino Nationality, Nativity, and Sex, 2005.	293
8.6	Latino Occupational Structure by Sex and Metropolitan	• • •
	Area, 2005.	2.96

8.7	Age-Specific Unemployment Rates by Race/Ethnicity and	304
8.8	Sex, 2005. Age-Specific Out-of-the-Labor Force Rates by	304
0.0	Race/Ethnicity and Sex, 2005.	305
8.9	Unemployment Rates among Population 16 Years of Age and Older by Latino Nationality, 1980-2005.	307
	Percentage of Population 16 Years of Age and Older Not in the Labor Force by Latino Nationality, 1980-2005.	308
8.11	Unemployment Rates for Population 16 Years of Age and Older by Race/Ethnicity and Metropolitan Area,	
	2005.	310
8.12	Out-of-the-Workforce Rates for Population 16 Years of Age and Older by Race/Ethnicity and Metropolitan	
	Area, 2005.	310
8.13	Latino Unemployment and Out-of-the-Workforce Rates	010
0.14	by Sex and Metropolitan Area, 2005.	312
8.14	Latino Unemployment and Out-of-the-Workforce Rates by Nativity, Sex, and Metropolitan Area, 2005.	312
8 1 5	Mexican Unemployment and Out-of-the-Workforce	512
0.15	Rates by Nativity, Sex, and Metropolitan Area, 2005.	315
8.16	Unemployment and Out-of-the-Workforce Rates by	515
0110	Latino Nativity and Sex in the New York Metropolitan	
	Area, 2005.	319
9.1	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for	
	Population 5 Years of Age and Older, 1980-2005.	322
9.2	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for Mexican-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older,	
	1980-2005.	325
9.3	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for Puerto Rican-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older,	
	1980-2005.	327
9-4	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for	
	Cuban-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older, 1980-2005.	330
9-5	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for Salvadoran-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older,	
	1980-2005.	332
9-6	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for	
	Dominican-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older, 1980–2005.	335
9-7	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for	
	Colombian-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older, 1980-2005.	337

9.8	English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for Peruvian-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older,	
9.9	1980-2005. English Language Ability by Sex and Nativity for	339
	Honduran-Origin Population 5 Years of Age and Older, 1980-2005.	34 ^x
9.10	Percentage of Population 5 Years of Age and Older Who Have Poor English Language Skills and	
	Percentage of the Population Who Were Foreign-Born by Metro Area, 1980 and 2005.	344
	Percentage of Latino Population That Spoke Spanish at Home by Nativity and Sex, 1980-2005.	346
9.12	Percentage of Persons 5 Years of Age and Older Who Spoke Spanish at Home by Latino Nationality,	
0.13	1980-2005. Percentage of Latinos Who Spoke Spanish at Home by	347
	Metro Area, 1980-2005.	348
	Linguistic Isolation by Latino Nationality and Nativity, 1990-2005.	3 5°
9.15	Median Household Income by Household Head, Linguistic Isolation Status, and Latino Nationality,	
	2005.	35 ¹
10.1	Hispanic Business Ownership in the United States, 1987-2002.	3 53
10.2	Number of and Receipts of Hispanic-Owned Firms by Selected States, 1987-2002.	355
10.3	Number of and Receipts of Hispanic-Owned Firms by Selected Metro Areas, 1992-2002.	357
10.4	Hispanic Businesses by Sector in the United States, 2002.	361
11.1	Racial Composition of the Latino Population of the	501
11.0	United States Based on Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	371
11.2	Percentage of People Declaring Themselves to Be White, Some Other Race, or Black by Latino	
	Nationality, 2005.	373
11.3	Percentage of Latinos Declaring Themselves to Be White, Some Other Race, or Black by Metro Area,	
	2005.	375
11.4	Median Household Income among Latinos by Racial	376
11.5	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005. Median Household Income among Mexicans by Racial	3/0
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	377

xxiii

11.6	Median Household Income among Puerto Ricans by	
	Racial Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	377
11.7	Median Household Income among Cubans by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	378
11.8	Median Household Income among Dominicans by	
	Racial Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	378
11.9	Median Household Income among Colombians by	
	Racial Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	379
11.10	Percentage of Latinos Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	380
11.11	Percentage of Mexicans Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	380
11.12	Percentage of Puerto Ricans Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	381
11.13	Percentage of Cubans Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	381
11.14	Percentage of Dominicans Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	381
11.15	Percentage of Colombians Living in Poverty by Racial	
	Self-Declarations, 1980-2005.	381
11.16	Percentage of Foreign- and Domestic-Born Latinos	
	Who Did Not Graduate from High School or	
	Graduated from College by Race, 2005.	384
12.1	Percentage of Latino Household Heads Married to	
	Latinos, Non-Hispanic Whites, Non-Hispanic Blacks,	
	and Asians by Sex, 2005.	392
12.2	Percentage of Foreign- and Domestic-Born Household	
	Heads and Marriage Partners by Sex and Latino	
	Nationality, 1980-2005.	396

Maps

2. I	Distribution of the Mexican Population by State, 1900.	44
2.2	Distribution of the Mexican Population by State, 1980.	46
3.1	Percentage of All Hispanics Who Were Mexicans,	
	2005.	69
3.2	Percentage of All Hispanics in Florida Who Were	
	Mexicans by Counties, 2005.	73
3.3	Percentage of All Hispanics in New York Who Were	
	Mexicans by Counties, 2005.	74
3.4	Percentage of Total Populations Who Were Mexicans,	
	2005.	78

3.5 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations by	
County and Selected Metro Areas, Texas, 2005.	80
3.6 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in	
California Counties and Selected Metro Areas, 2005.	84
3.7 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in	
California Counties and Selected Metro Areas, 2005.	86
3.8 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in	
Chicago by Community, 2005.	90
3.9 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in Miami	
Metro Area, 2005.	92
3.10 Hispanics as a Percentage of Total Populations in	
Selected New York Metro Area Counties, 2005.	97

xxiv