Contents

Preface *page* xi

Acknowledgments xv

1. The Conceptual Framework 1
   - 1.1 Introduction 1
   - 1.2 The Concept of Social Orders: Violence, Institutions, and Organizations 13
   - 1.3 The Logic of the Natural State 18
   - 1.4 The Logic of the Open Access Order 21
   - 1.5 The Logic of the Transition from Natural States to Open Access Orders 25
   - 1.6 A Note on Beliefs 27
   - 1.7 The Plan 29

2. The Natural State 30
   - 2.1 Introduction 30
   - 2.2 Commonalities: Characteristics of Limited Access Orders 32
   - 2.3 Differences: A Typology of Natural States 41
   - 2.4 Privileges, Rights, and Elite Dynamics 49
   - 2.5 Origins: The Problem Scale and Violence 51
   - 2.6 Natural State Dynamics: Fragile to Basic Natural States 55
   - 2.7 Moving to Mature Natural States: Disorder, Organization, and the Medieval Church 62
   - 2.8 Mature Natural States: France and England in the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, and Eighteenth Centuries 69
   - 2.9 Natural States 72
   - Appendix: Skeletal Evidence and Empirical Results 75

3. The Natural State Applied: English Land Law 77
3.1 Introduction 77
3.2 Chronology 79
3.3 The Courts, Legal Concepts, and the Law of Property 87
3.4 Bastard Feudalism 91
3.5 Bastard Feudalism and the Impersonalization of Property 98
3.6 The Typology of Natural States 104
Appendix 106

4. Open Access Orders 110
4.1 Introduction 110
4.2 Commonalities: Characteristics of an Open Access Order 112
4.3 Institutions, Beliefs, and Incentives Supporting Open Access 117
4.4 Incorporation: The Extension of Citizenship 118
4.5 Control of Violence in Open Access Orders 121
4.6 Growth of Government 122
4.7 Forces of Short-Run Stability 125
4.8 Forces of Long-Run Stability: Adaptive Efficiency 133
4.9 Why Institutions Work Differently under Open Access than Limited Access 137
4.10 A New "Logic of Collective Action" and Theory of Rent-Seeking 140
4.11 Democracy and Redistribution 142
4.12 Adaptive Efficiency and the Seeming Independence of Economics and Politics in Open Access Orders 144

5. The Transition from Limited to Open Access Orders: The Doorstep Conditions 148
5.1 Introduction 148
5.2 Personality and Impersonality: The Doorstep Conditions 150
5.3 Doorstep Condition #1: Rule of Law for Elites 154
5.4 Doorstep Condition #2: Perpetually Lived Organizations in the Public and Private Spheres 158
5.5 Doorstep Condition #3: Consolidated Control of the Military 169
5.6 The British Navy and the British State 181
5.7 Time, Order, and Institutional Forms 187

6. The Transition Proper 190
6.1 Institutionalizing Open Access 190

6.2 Fear of Faction 194
6.3 Events 203
6.4 Parties and Corporations 210
6.5 The Transition to Open Access in Britain 213
6.6 The Transition to Open Access in France 219
6.7 The Transition to Open Access in the United States 228
6.8 Institutionalizing Open Access: Why the West? 240

7. A New Research Agenda for the Social Sciences 251
7.1 The Framing Problems 251
7.2 The Conceptual Framework 254
7.3 A New Approach to the Social Sciences: Violence, Institutions, Organizations, and Beliefs 257
7.4 A New Approach to the Social Sciences: Development and Democracy 263
7.5 Toward a Theory of the State 268
7.6 Violence and Social Orders: The Way Ahead 271

References 273

Index 295