
Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Confusion and Diversity	1
Introduction	1
The Character and Sources of Ambiguity	2
The Social Contexts of Differentiation	11
Implications	15
2 Sources of Knowledge about Deviance	21
Introduction	21
The Elusive Quality of Deviance	21
Some Methodological Strategies	26
Indirect Sources	36
Implications	42
3 The University of Chicago Sociology Department	45
Introduction	45
The University, the Department, and the City	47
The Roots of Responsiveness	49
Ecology	52
Deviance, Crime, and Pathology	54
The Normal and the Pathological	58
Criticism	63
Conclusion	67
4 Functionalism, Deviance, and Control	69
Introduction	69
The Sociological Background	70
The Functions of Deviance and Control	75
Criticism	82
5 Anomie	89
Introduction	89
Durkheim's Theory of Anomie	90
Merton's Theory of Anomie	97
Anomie and After	101
The Crisis of Social Capital	107
Towards an Anomic Culture?	113
Criticism	114
Conclusion	120
6 Culture and Subculture	123
Introduction	123
Theoretical Perspectives	125

Crime and the Labour Market: The 'New Underclass'	
Thesis and After	144
Criticism	150
7 Symbolic Interactionism	157
Introduction	157
Symbolic Interactionism and Deviance	159
Criticism	172
Conclusion	176
8 Phenomenology	179
Introduction	179
Phenomenology and Sociology	181
Phenomenology, Sociology, and Deviance	184
Criticism	192
9 Control Theories	199
Introduction	199
Sociological Control Theories of Deviance	202
'Situational' Control Theories	208
Miscellaneous Theories of a Control Character	218
Routine Activity Theory	221
Criticism	223
10 Radical Criminology	231
Introduction	231
The 'New' Criminology	232
The 'Birmingham School'	235
Radical Criminology in America	239
Allied Approaches	242
Criticism	243
The Emergence of 'Left Realism'	250
11 Feminist Criminology	259
Introduction	259
Female Emancipation and Crime	265
Leniency and Control	267
Gender, Crime, and Social Control	268
Feminism and the Female Victim	270
Criticism	274
12 Deviance Theories and Social Policy	279
Introduction	279
Conclusions	309
13 The Metamorphosis of Deviance?	311
Introduction	311
Conclusion	324
<i>Bibliography</i>	327
<i>Index</i>	357