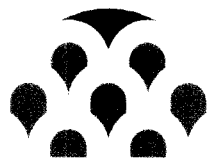


PSALMUS HUNGARICUS

A HUNGARIAN CULTURAL HISTORY

VOLUME I:
FROM THE BEGINNINGS TO 1526



Research Centre for
the Humanities

VOLUME I: FROM THE BEGINNINGS TO 1526

INTRODUCTION

THE HUNGARIANS IN EUROPE:

A THOUSAND YEARS ON THE FRONTIER

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PSALMUS HUNGARICUS (*Pál Fodor – Attila Pók*)

I–XV

CHAPTER 1: HUNGARIAN PREHISTORY AND THE FOUNDATION OF THE STATE (FROM THE BEGINNINGS TO 1038)

HISTORY

THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND OF HUNGARIAN PREHISTORY (*Attila Türk*) 16

THE HUNGARIAN CONQUEST PERIOD (*László Révész*) 21

THE AGE OF THE FOUNDATION OF HUNGARY (*Attila Zsoldos*) 26

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

THE PREHISTORY OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (*János Puszta*) 38

LITERATURE

ORAL TRADITION AND LITERACY (*Kornél Szovák*) 47

THE BIRTH OF LATIN-LANGUAGE LITERATURE (*Kornél Szovák*) 50

ARTS

MATERIAL CULTURE (*Péter Langó*) 54

HISTORY OF MUSIC (*János Mezei*) 58

HISTORY OF DANCE (*László Felföldi*) 62

CHURCH HISTORY

THE BELIEFS OF THE PAGAN HUNGARIANS (*Vilmos Voigt*) 63

THE ORGANISATION OF THE CHURCH (*Attila Zsoldos*) 68

KINGS OF THE ÁRPÁD DYNASTY AFTER ST. STEPHEN (1038–1301)

HISTORY

FIGHTS FOR THE THRONE AND CONSOLIDATION (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	74
THE LAST DECADES OF THE EARLY KINGDOM (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	77
THE AGE OF THE MONGOL INVASION (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	79
THE LAST KINGS OF THE ÁRPÁD DYNASTY (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	82

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

LINGUISTIC RECORDS OF THE EARLY OLD HUNGARIAN PERIOD (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	85
THE LINGUISTIC SYSTEM OF THE AGE (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	90

LITERATURE

THE EXTERNAL CONDITIONS OF LITERATURE (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	94
THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CONTENTS OF LITERATURE (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	100
THE AUTHORS (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	105
THE WORKS (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	109

ARTS

FINE ART (<i>Terézia Kerny</i>)	116
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>János Mezei</i>)	126
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	130

CHURCH HISTORY

ST. STEPHEN'S HERITAGE (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	133
BETWEEN THE EMPEROR AND THE POPE (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	136
IN THE SHADOW OF THE PAPACY (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	139

LAND AND PEOPLE

THE KINGDOM OF HUNGARY AND ITS NEIGHBOURS (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	141
THE GOVERNMENT (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	143
NON-HUNGARIAN INHABITANTS OF THE COUNTRY (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	145
SETTLEMENTS AND PLACES OF HABITATION (<i>Attila Zsoldos – Miklós Takács – Gyula Siklósi</i>)	148

WAY OF LIFE

SOCIETY (<i>Attila Zsoldos</i>)	157
ECONOMY (<i>István Tringli – Miklós Takács – Attila Zsoldos</i>)	160
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>László Kovács – Enikő Csukovits</i>)	167

THE ANGEVIN AND THE SIGISMUND AGE IN HUNGARY (1301–1437)

HISTORY

THE AGE OF THE ANGEVIN KINGS (<i>István Tringli</i>)	176
KING SIGISMUND AND HIS AGE (<i>István Tringli</i>)	185

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

THE OLD HUNGARIAN PERIOD (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	188
THE SYSTEM OF THE OLD HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	193

LITERATURE

THE LEVEL OF EDUCATION (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	196
AUTHORS, GENRES AND WORKS (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	202

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (<i>Gergely Buzás</i>)	211
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>János Mezei</i>)	222
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	227

CHURCH HISTORY

RELATIONSHIP WITH THE HOLY SEE (<i>György Rácz</i>)	230
CHURCH SOCIETY (<i>György Rácz</i>)	233
CHURCH AND SOCIETY (<i>György Rácz</i>)	236

LAND AND PEOPLE

NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES AND PROVINCES (<i>István Tringli</i>)	239
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	242
SETTLEMENTS AND PLACES OF LIVING (<i>Gyula Siklósi</i>)	245

WAY OF LIFE

SOCIETY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	252
ECONOMICS (<i>István Tringli</i>)	257
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Enikő Csukovits</i>)	261

CHAPTER 4:

THE HUNYADIS AND THE JAGIELLONIAN AGE

(1437–1526)

HISTORY

POLITICS (<i>István Tringli</i>)	272
MILITARY HISTORY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	281
SOCIETY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	285
ECONOMY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	288

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

THE LATE OLD HUNGARIAN PERIOD (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	290
THE SYSTEM OF THE LANGUAGE (<i>Antónia S. Hámori</i>)	298

LITERATURE

HUNGARIAN LITERATURE (<i>Edit Madas</i>)	302
LATIN LITERATURE (<i>Kornél Szovák</i>)	309
HUMANIST LITERATURE (<i>Klára Pajorin</i>)	317

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (<i>Gergely Buzás</i>)	323
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>János Mezei</i>)	336
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	342

CHURCH HISTORY

RELIGION AND CHURCH (<i>György Rácz</i>)	348
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Enikő Csukovits</i>)	357

LAND AND PEOPLE

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>István Tringli</i>)	359
ETHNIC MINORITIES (<i>István Tringli</i>)	360
GOVERNMENT (<i>István Tringli</i>)	361
SETTLEMENTS AND PLACES OF LIVING (<i>Gyula Siklósi – Gergely Buzás – Beatrix Rombányi – András Pálóczi Horváth</i>)	364

WAY OF LIFE

FARMING (<i>István Tringli</i>)	372
TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS (<i>Gyula Siklósi</i>)	373
EDUCATION (<i>Enikő Csukovits</i>)	376
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Enikő Csukovits</i>)	379

VOLUME II: FROM 1526 TO 1867

CHAPTER 5: THE OTTOMAN AGE IN HUNGARY (1526–1699)

HISTORY

POLITICAL AND MILITARY HISTORY (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	388
GOVERNMENT (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	407
SOCIAL HISTORY (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	413

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

THE FIRST HALF OF THE MIDDLE HUNGARIAN PERIOD (<i>Gabriella Uhl</i>)	419
TURKISH LOANWORDS (<i>Zsuzsa Kakuk</i>)	432

LITERATURE

HUNGARIAN LITERATURE (<i>Pál Ács – Júlia Székely</i>)	438
THE TURKISH LITERATURE OF OTTOMAN HUNGARY (<i>Balázs Sudár</i>)	459

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (<i>Árpád Mikó</i>)	463
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>Péter Király – Ágnes Papp – Balázs Sudár</i>)	485
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	505

CHURCH HISTORY

CHRISTIAN CHURCHES (<i>Antal Molnár</i>)	511
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Ilona Tomisa</i>)	521
MUSLIM RELIGIOUS LIFE (<i>Gábor Ágoston</i>)	523

LAND AND PEOPLE

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Teréz Oborni</i>)	525
POPULATION, ETHNIC MINORITIES (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni</i>)	527
SETTLEMENT AND PLACE OF LIVING (<i>Pál Fodor – Ibolya Gerehyes – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	530

WAY OF LIFE

ECONOMY (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	539
CRAFTSMANSHIP (<i>Ilona Tomisa – Ibolya Gerehyes</i>)	544
EDUCATION (<i>Pál Ács – Júlia Székely</i>)	550
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Pál Fodor – Teréz Oborni – Géza Pálffy</i>)	555

CHAPTER 6:

THE HABSBURG RULE IN HUNGARY

(1699–1790)

HISTORY

POLITICS AND MILITARY AFFAIRS (<i>János Kalmár – János Barta</i>)	562
SOCIETY (<i>János Barta</i>)	575

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

THE SECOND HALF OF THE MIDDLE HUNGARIAN PERIOD (<i>Gabriella Uhl</i>)	579
THE ANTECEDENTS OF THE LANGUAGE REFORM (<i>Gabriella Uhl</i>)	580

LITERATURE

HUNGARIAN LITERATURE OF THE LATE BAROQUE (<i>Pál Ács – Júlia Székely</i>)	587
HUNGARIAN LITERATURE IN THE AGE OF ENLIGHTENMENT (<i>Márta Mezei</i>)	603

ARTS

ART HISTORY (<i>János Jernyei Kiss</i>)	609
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>Ágnes Sas</i>)	618
FOLK MUSIC (<i>Lujza Tari</i>)	626
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	630

CHURCH HISTORY

RELIGIONS, CHURCHES (<i>László Katus</i>)	638
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Ilona Tomisa</i>)	649

LAND AND PEOPLE

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Antal Szántay</i>)	652
GOVERNMENT (<i>Antal Szántay</i>)	655
POPULATION (<i>László Katus</i>)	658
SETTLEMENTS AND DWELLINGS (<i>Antal Szántay – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	664

WAY OF LIFE

ECONOMY – FARMING (<i>János Kalmár – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	669
SCHOOLS (<i>Pál Ács – Júlia Székely</i>)	678
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>János Kalmár – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	688

CHAPTER 7:

FROM THE REFORM ERA TO THE AUSTRO—HUNGARIAN COMPROMISE OF 1867 (1790—1867)

HISTORY

POLITICS AND MILITARY AFFAIRS (<i>Tamás Dobozay – Róbert Hermann – Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	696
SOCIETY (<i>Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	740

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

HISTORY OF THE LANGUAGE REFORM (<i>Adrienne Dömötör</i>)	750
METHODS OF THE LANGUAGE REFORM (<i>Adrienne Dömötör</i>)	758
THE CONTEMPORARY STATE OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (<i>Adrienne Dömötör</i>)	762
HISTORY OF LINGUISTICS (<i>Adrienne Dömötör</i>)	769

LITERATURE

HUNGARIAN LITERATURE IN THE AGE OF THE LANGUAGE REFORM (<i>Márta Mezei</i>)	770
THE REFORM ERA AND THE AGE OF NEO-ABSOLUTISM (<i>Zoltán Szabó G.</i>)	782

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (<i>Júlia Papp</i>)	808
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>Zsuzsanna Domokos – Lujza Tari</i>)	823
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	840
HISTORY OF THEATRE (<i>Ferenc Kerényi</i>)	849

CHURCH HISTORY

RELIGIONS, CHURCHES (<i>László Katus</i>)	859
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Tomisa Ilona</i>)	867

LAND AND PEOPLE

MAN AND NATURE (<i>Tamás Dobozay</i>)	870
ETHNICITIES AND MINORITIES (<i>Katus László</i>)	877
POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Tamás Dobozay</i>)	890

WAY OF LIFE

ECONOMY AND THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM (<i>Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	896
TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION (<i>Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	906
EDUCATION AND SCIENCE (<i>Tamás Dobozay</i>)	911
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Zoltán Fónagy – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	926

VOLUME III: FROM 1867 TO 2000

CHAPTER 8:

THE AUSTRO—HUNGARIAN EMPIRE (1867—1918)

HISTORY

GENERAL HISTORY (<i>Dániel Szabó</i>)	944
SOCIETY (<i>Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	993

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND THE EVOLUTION OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1004
THE NEW WAVE OF THE LANGUAGE REFORM (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1005
STANDARD LITERARY AND SPOKEN HUNGARIAN (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1010

LITERATURE

LITERATURE OF THE AGE OF CHANGES: DISILLUSIONMENT AND NEW ROMANTICISM (1860s–1877) (<i>Tünde Császtray</i>)	1013
LITERATURE IN THE AGE OF CAPITALISM: LITERARY BATTLES AND EXPERIMENTS (1877–90) (<i>Tünde Császtray</i>)	1028
LITERATURE AT THE END AND AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY: BOHEMIANISM AND HISTORICISM (1890–1906) (<i>Tünde Császtray</i>)	1055
LITERARY REVOLUTION IN THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY (1906–19) (<i>András Veres – András Kappanyos</i>)	1060

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (1867–1918) (<i>Katalin Gellér</i>)	1077
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>László Gombos – László Vikárius – Lujza Tari</i>)	1088
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	1106
HISTORY OF THEATRE (1867–1920) (<i>Ferenc Kerényi</i>)	1113
HISTORY OF FILM (<i>Györgyi Vajdovich</i>)	1123

CHURCH HISTORY

RELIGIONS AND CHURCHES IN HUNGARY (<i>László Katus</i>)	1132
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Ilona Tomisa</i>)	1144

LAND AND PEOPLE

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Tamás Doboszay</i>)	1147
SETTLEMENT AND RESIDENCE (<i>Tamás Doboszay</i>)	1155
ETHNIC GROUPS AND NATIONAL MINORITIES (<i>László Katus</i>)	1164
POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Tamás Doboszay</i>)	1176

WAY OF LIFE

ECONOMY AND FARMING (<i>Zoltán Fónagy – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	1180
HISTORY OF TECHNOLOGY (<i>Zoltán Fónagy</i>)	1199
HISTORY OF EDUCATION AND SCIENCE (<i>Tamás Doboszay</i>)	1212
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Tamás Doboszay – Gyula Kocsis</i>)	1226

HUNGARIANS IN THE 20TH CENTURY (1918–2000)

HISTORY

POLITICAL HISTORY (<i>Pál Pritz</i>)	1250
SOCIAL HISTORY (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1301

HISTORY OF LANGUAGE

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1314
CHANGES IN THE COMPONENTS OF THE HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1316
ABOUT LANGUAGE STRATA (<i>István Szathmári</i>)	1324

LITERATURE

AVANT-GARDE AND TRADITIONAL MODERNITY (1918–1945) (<i>György Tverdota – András Kappanyos – András Veres</i>)	1326
NATIONALISED LITERATURE (1945–68) (<i>András Veres</i>)	1352
THE MOST IMPORTANT ARTISTS OF THE PERIOD (<i>András Veres</i>)	1362
THE EVOLUTION OF LITERARY LIFE FROM 1968 TO 1980 (<i>András Veres</i>)	1373
THE EIGHTIES AND THE NINETIES (<i>András Kappanyos</i>)	1379

ARTS

HISTORY OF ART (<i>Judit Szeifert</i>)	1384
HISTORY OF MUSIC (<i>Péter Halász – Lujza Tari</i>)	1396
HISTORY OF DANCE (<i>László Felföldi</i>)	1419
HISTORY OF THEATRE (<i>Magdolna Jákfalvi</i>)	1428
HISTORY OF FILM (<i>Györgyi Vajdovich – Balázs Varga</i>)	1438

CHURCH HISTORY

CHURCHES (<i>Jenő Gergely</i>)	1457
FOLK BELIEFS (<i>Ilona Tomisa</i>)	1487

LAND AND PEOPLE

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1492
POPULATION, ETHNICITIES (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1496
SETTLEMENTS AND DWELLINGS (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1499

WAY OF LIFE

ECONOMY AND AGRICULTURE (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1504
TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION (<i>János Estók</i>)	1521
EDUCATION AND SCIENCES (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1536
EVERYDAY LIFE (<i>Ignác Romsics</i>)	1551

APPENDIX

MAPS	<i>(Béla Nagy)</i>	1569
FURTHER READING	<i>(Judit Solti)</i>	1621
SOURCE OF ILLUSTRATIONS	<i>(Anita Csukovits)</i>	1659
INDEX	<i>(András Detre – Andrea Hudecz – Noémi Kalotai – Judit Lakatos)</i>	1685
INDEX OF NAMES		1686
INDEX OF PLACES		1727