

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiv
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Context and motivations</i>	2
<i>Structure and key concerns</i>	5
<i>Feminist research and the research for this book</i>	10
<b>2 Overview of armed conflict in Sri Lanka and Northern Ireland</b>	<b>35</b>
<i>Conflict in Sri Lanka</i>	35
<i>Conflict in Northern Ireland</i>	56
<i>Comparative conclusion: similarity and difference</i>	79
<b>3 Theorizing women-and-peace, nationalism and female combatants</b>	<b>85</b>
<i>Feminism(s) and peace</i>	85
<i>Gender, nationalism(s) and armed conflict</i>	101
<b>4 Enlistment of women in paramilitary organizations in Sri Lanka and Northern Ireland</b>	<b>122</b>
<i>Sri Lanka</i>	123
<i>Northern Ireland</i>	141
<b>5 Women's experiences in the LTTE in Sri Lanka: gender relations and feminist nationalism</b>	<b>162</b>
<i>Gender relations and experiences in the LTTE</i>	162

<b>6</b>	<b>Women's experiences in paramilitary organizations in Northern Ireland: gender relations and feminist nationalism</b>	<b>186</b>
	<i>Gender relations and experiences in republican paramilitaries</i>	<i>186</i>
	<i>Gender relations and experiences in loyalist paramilitaries</i>	<i>203</i>
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusions and reflections</b>	<b>218</b>
	<i>Assessing the research methodology</i>	<i>220</i>
	<i>Significant factors in enlistment of female combatants</i>	<i>222</i>
	<i>Gender relations within nationalist paramilitaries</i>	<i>226</i>
	<i>The question of feminism</i>	<i>229</i>
	<b>Appendix: interviewees/participants</b>	<b>233</b>
	<i>Notes</i>	<i>235</i>
	<i>Bibliography</i>	<i>244</i>
	<i>Index</i>	<i>268</i>