

ANTISEMITISM ON SOCIAL MEDIA

*Edited by Monika Hübscher
and Sabine von Mering*

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Foreword by Moshe Zimmermann</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	<i>xv</i>
Introduction	1
<i>Sabine von Mering and Monika Hübscher</i>	
1 A Snapshot of Antisemitism on Social Media in 2021	5
<i>Monika Hübscher and Sabine von Mering</i>	
2 Deep State, Child Sacrifices, and the “Plandemic”: The Historical Background of Antisemitic Tropes within the QAnon Movement	18
<i>Armin Langer</i>	
3 Tertiary Antisemitism in Social Media Posts of Germany’s Alternative für Deutschland	35
<i>Sophie Schmalenberger and Monika Hübscher</i>	
4 “Everyone I know Isn’t Antisemitic”: Antisemitism in Facebook Pages Supportive of the UK Labour Party	55
<i>Jakob Guhl</i>	

5	Attacks on Democracy? A Troll-Attack on YouTube <i>Monika Hübscher and Vanessa Walter</i>	74
6	Social Media and System Collapse: How Extremists Built an International Neo-Nazi Network <i>Cassie Miller</i>	93
7	Antisemitic Rhetoric in Urdu on YouTube: An Analysis <i>Navras J. Afreedi</i>	114
8	Antisemitic Narratives on YouTube and Telegram as Part of Conspiracy Beliefs about COVID-19 <i>Hendrik Gunz and Isa Schaller</i>	129
9	Reconstructing an Antisemitic Meme on Social Media through Objective Hermeneutics <i>Hendrik-Zoltán Andermann and Boris Zizek</i>	151
10	New Antisemitism on TikTok <i>Gabriel Weimann and Natalie Masri</i>	167
11	The Impact of Antisemitic Content and Hate Speech on Social Media on Young Jewish Social Media Users <i>Quint Czymmek</i>	181
12	Toward an AI Definition of Antisemitism? <i>Günther Jikeli, Danir Cavar, Weejeong Jeong, Daniel Miehling, Pauravi Wagh, and Denizhan Pak</i>	193
13	“To Report or Not to Report”: Antisemitism on Social Media and the Role of Civil Society <i>Yfat Barak-Chency and Leon Saltiel</i>	213
14	Antisemitism on Social Media Platforms: Placing the Problem into Perspective <i>Michael Bossetta</i>	227
	<i>Index</i>	243