

## CONTENTS

### Preface ix

## Section 1. Conceptual and Philosophical Foundation

### 1. Setting the Groundwork 3

#### Introduction 3

#### Why a State-Sanctioned Violence Paradigm? 11

#### State-Sanctioned Violence Defined 16

#### Violence 17

#### Defining State-Sanctioned (Sponsored) Acts of Violence 20

#### State-Sanctioned Violence 25

#### Justice for All or Only if You Are White? 30

#### Odds Against Urban Communities of Color 32

#### Social Work Education, Practice, and Social Justice 33

#### Demography as Destiny 34

#### Current Demographic Profile 36

#### Projected Demographic Profile 38

#### Book Goals 40

#### Book Outline 40

#### Conclusion 40

### 2. State-Sanctioned Violence Definition, Parameters, and Conceptual Foundation 42

#### Introduction 42

#### Conceptual Foundation for State-Sanctioned Violence 44

#### History and State-Sanctioned Violence 48

#### State-Sanctioned Violence as a Concept, Construct, or Paradigm: Semantics? 49

#### State-Sanctioned Violence as Genocide? 50

#### State-Sanctioned Violence and Labels 53

#### State-Sanctioned Violence, Actors, and Collaborators 56

#### Surveillance and the State 59

#### The Power or Illusion of Statistics 61

#### Universities, the Military-Industrial Complex, and State-Sponsored Violence 61

#### Universities 62

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| State-Sponsored Violence and Religion   | 64         |
| Why a State Focus on Urban Youth of Color?  | 66         |
| Social Justice Deserts and State-Sanctioned Violence                                  | 69         |
| Capitalism and State-Sponsored Violence   | 69         |
| Conclusion  | 70         |
| <b>3. State-Sanctioned Violence: Intersectional and Intracategorical Perspectives</b> | <b>72</b>  |
| Introduction  | 72         |
| Intersectionality Defined   | 73         |
| Intersectionality or State-Sponsored Violence: An Either/or?                          | 74         |
| Intracategorical Lens   | 75         |
| Physical Features and State-Sponsored Violence  | 76         |
| Conclusion  | 78         |
| <b>Section 2. Urban Manifestations of State-Sanctioned Violence</b>                   |            |
| <b>4. Unauthorized Immigration</b>  | <b>81</b>  |
| Introduction  | 81         |
| Context Setting on a Complex Issue  | 82         |
| Foreign Policy and the Military: What Goes Around, Comes Around                       | 85         |
| State Violence and the Military   | 86         |
| Caravan as an Invading Army?  | 88         |
| The Sanctity of Families or Brown Children in Cages?                                  | 89         |
| Narrowing Citizenship of Brown People   | 90         |
| Belonging and a Sense of Community  | 91         |
| Is Sanctuary Ever Possible?   | 92         |
| State Rights and the Unauthorized: Did Someone Say Rights?                            | 95         |
| El Paso: A 2018–2019 Case Illustration  | 95         |
| The Morphing of Mass Incarceration  | 96         |
| Conclusion  | 97         |
| <b>5. Education and State-Sanctioned Violence</b>                                     | <b>99</b>  |
| Introduction  | 99         |
| Public Education and Labels   | 100        |
| Public Education as a Factory: Educational–Industrial Complex                         | 102        |
| Teachers as Role Models or Enforcers?   | 103        |
| Privatizing and Businesses  | 104        |
| Zero Tolerance or Just Zero Tolerance of Students of Color                            | 105        |
| Pipeline to Incarceration   | 107        |
| Pipeline to the Military  | 108        |
| School-to-Prison Pipeline   | 109        |
| Destroying a Dream: Violence by Any Other Name  | 110        |
| Public School Minority-Majority   | 111        |
| Conclusion  | 112        |
| <b>6. Health: Slow and Invisible State Violence</b>                                   | <b>113</b> |
| Introduction  | 113        |
| Gun Violence as a Public Health Matter: State Indifference                            | 114        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Environment and Health  | 117        |
| State Tolerance of Health Inequities                                      | 118        |
| Flint, Michigan: Environment Meets Health                                 | 119        |
| Toxic Waste Sites and Slow State Violence                                 | 121        |
| Fast Food, Obesity, and State-Sanctioned Violence                         | 122        |
| Health and Mass Incarceration   | 123        |
| Housing Segregation, Incarceration, and Community Health                  | 125        |
| Health and the Environment  | 126        |
| Conclusion  | 127        |
| <b>7. Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice</b>                            | <b>128</b> |
| Introduction  | 128        |
| Mass Incarceration: A Note  | 129        |
| Military Veterans and Correctional Service                                | 130        |
| Bail and State-Sanctioned Violence  | 130        |
| Physical and Nonphysical Police Intimidation                              | 132        |
| The Incarcerated as Cheap and Expendable Labor                            | 133        |
| Punishment Post Incarceration Release                                     | 134        |
| The State and the Right to Vote: Disenfranchisement and Voter Suppression | 135        |
| Segregation and Mass Incarceration  | 136        |
| Intergenerational Mass Incarceration                                      | 137        |
| Law Enforcement and State-Sponsored Violence                              | 137        |
| Gun Violence as a National Public Health Crisis                           | 139        |
| Youth and State Violence  | 140        |
| Other Forms of Police Violence  | 142        |
| Police Killings of Unarmed People of Color                                | 145        |
| Police Nonfatal Violence: Women and Children of Color                     | 148        |
| True Reform of the Criminal Justice System?                               | 149        |
| Conclusion  | 150        |
| <b>8. Military–Industrial Empire</b>                                      | <b>151</b> |
| Introduction  | 151        |
| The Military–Industrial Empire: Tentacles and State Violence              | 152        |
| U.S. Foreign Policy as Foreign and Domestic Violence                      | 154        |
| The Military Enlistee: Youth of Color                                     | 155        |
| Military Veterans and Correctional Service                                | 155        |
| Military-to-Prison Pipeline   | 156        |
| Conclusion  | 162        |
| <b>Section 3. Social Work Practice</b>                                    |            |
| <b>9. Social Work Research, Education, and Practice</b>                   | <b>165</b> |
| Introduction  | 165        |
| Education   | 167        |
| Research  | 169        |
| Practice  | 169        |
| Conclusion  | 171        |

**Epilogue 173****Introduction 173****Exceptions That Prove the Rule 176****Who Can Enter the Country and Who Can Become a Citizen? 177****Freedom of Speech and a Hate Agenda 178****Reclaiming Public Space 179****The 2018 Congressional Elections and Beyond: A Confession? 179****Social Work and Social Justice: Which Road Will We Take? 180****Democracy as an Ideal Is Under Attack 181****What Does the Future Hold? A Wall by Any Other Name Is Still More  
Than a Wall 182****Conclusion 184****References 185****Index 243**