Contents

ist of Figures and Tables		xiii
	Preface Acronyms	
Асл		
	Introduction: The FRG-U.S. Security Relationship	1
1	The Structure of NATO and U.S. Forces in Europe	5
	The Structure of NATO, 6 U.S. Forces in Europe, 8 Notes, 10	
2	The Demographic Composition of U.S. Forces in West Germany	17
	Armed Service, 17	
	Grade, 18	
	Marital Status, 18	
	Gender, 19	
	Years of Service, 21	
	Level of Education, 21	
	Armed Forces Qualification Test, 23	
	Age, 24	
	Home of Record by State, 25	
	Region, 25	
	Ethnic and Racial Origin, 26	
	Summary of Force Demography, 28	
	Notes, 28	
3	U.S. Forces and West German Public Opinion	41
	General Impressions of the United States	



x Contents

	Threat Perception, 47 Alliance Relationships, 51 U.S. Troops in West Germany, 57 Reflections on West German Public Opinion, 64 Notes, 65		
4	The Nexus of Morale Factors	85	
5	Alcohol and Drug Abuse	88	
	Dimensions of the Drug Abuse Problem, 89 Historical Background of Drug Abuse in West Germany, 90 The East German Drug Connection, 94 Drug Abuse in the 1980s, 96 The Alcohol Problem, 98 Treatment and Control Efforts, 100 Notes, 103		
6	Crime and Indiscipline	108	
	Patterns in the 1970s, 109 The Black Market Problems, 112 Crime Increase in the Late 1970s and the 1980s, 114 Crime Among Blacks in the Military, 118 The Problem of Military Authority, 120 Crime and West German Perceptions, 121 Notes, 122		
7	Race Relations	129	
	Survey Data on Race Relations, 131 Racial Mixing Off Duty, 132 Racial Epithets and Name Calling, 133 Programs to Improve Race Relations, 134 Equal Opportunity, 136 West German Perceptions, 137 Notes, 138		
8	Discrimination	143	
	Varieties of Discrimination, 144 Nature of the Discrimination Problem, 146 The Causes of Discrimination, 148		

Contents xi

Sociological Distance, 149

Efforts to Combat Discrimination, 156 Is West Germany a Racist Society? 159

	Notes, 161	
9	Terrorism	164
	A History of Terrorist Attacks in West Germany, 164 Terrorist Goals, 169 The Effect of Terrorism on Military Families, 172 Positive Effects on Morale, 173 Terrorism and the U.S. Media, 174 Conclusion, 176 Notes, 176	
10	Poverty Problems and Outmoded Facilities	178
	The Decline of the Dollar, 178 Media Coverage, 179 The Effects of Poverty, 180 Deterioration of Military Facilities, 186 Combined Effects of Poverty and Deterioration on Morale, 189 Psychological Estrangement, 190 West German Initiatives, 193 The Partial Recovery of the Dollar, 196 Notes, 198	
11	Reflections and Conclusions on Morale Factors	199
	The Six Key Factors: A Review, 199 The Cumulative Effect: Psychological Distance, 202 The Question of Responsibility, 204 Reasons for Optimism, 206 Preventing Further Crises: Continuing Precautions, 210 Notes, 211	
12	The West Germans and the All-Volunteer Force	214
	Public Opinion Data, 215 West German Press Coverage, 222 Demography of U.S. Forces: Women and Blacks, 226	

xii Contents

	Conscription vs. Volunteer Forces, 230 Impressions from Interviews, 232 The AVF: Can Confidence Be Restored? 235 Notes, 236	
13	U.S. Forces and West German Security	246
	Soviet Intentions and Finlandization, 246	
	European Contributions to NATO Defense, 249	
	The Futility of Withdrawal Threats, 251	
	Policy Implications, 253	
	Notes, 256	
Ref	erences—English Language	258
References—German Language		272
Inde	ex	279