# **Table of Contents**

Preface and Acknowledgements — XI Greetings — XXI

## I Introduction to Combating Antisemitism

Armin Lange, Kerstin Mayerhofer, Dina Porat, Lawrence H. Schiffman General Introduction "An End to Antisemitism!" — 3

Armin Lange, Kerstin Mayerhofer, Dina Porat, Lawrence H. Schiffman **Executive Summary — 13** 

# **II Leadership Talks**

Sebastian Kurz Leadership Talk by the Federal Chancellor of the Republic of Austria (2017 – 2019) — 21

Heinz Faßmann Leadership Talk by the Austrian Federal Minister for Education, Science and Research (2018–2019) — 23

Christian Kern Leadership Talk by the Federal Chancellor of the Republic of Austria (2016–2017); Chairman of the Social Democratic Party of Austria (2016–2018) — 29

Raya Kalenova Leadership Talk by the Executive Vice-President and CEO of the European Jewish Congress — 35

Katharina von Schnurbein Leadership Talk by the European Commission Coordinator on Combating Antisemitism — 41



VI — Table of Contents

Andrew Baker Leadership Talk by the AJC Director of International Jewish Affairs; Personal Representative of the OSCE Chairperson-in-Office on Combating Anti-Semitism — 53

Irwin Cotler Leadership Talk by the Chair of the Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human Rights —— 61

Natan Sharansky Leadership Talk by the Chairman of the Jewish Agency for Israel (2009 – 2018) — 79

Ana Luiza Massot Thompson-Flores Leadership Talk by the Director of the UNESCO Regional Bureau for Science and Culture in Europe, Venice — 89

Michael Bünker Leadership Talk by the Bishop of the Protestant Church of Austria (2008–2019) — 99

Arie Folger Leadership Talk by the Chief Rabbi of Vienna, Austria (2016 – 2019) — 103

Hassen Chalghoumi Leadership Talk by the Imam of the municipal Drancy mosque Seine-Saint-Denis — 115

Abraham Skorka Leadership Talk by the Rector of the Seminario Rabínico Latinoamericano Buenos Aires — 123

# **III Religion**

## Contributions

Armin Lange and Maxine L. Grossman Jews and Judaism between Bedevilment and Source of Salvation: Christianity as a Cause of and a Cure against Antisemitism — 133

Table of Contents ---- VII

Esther Webman Redeeming Humanity from the Evil of the Jews: Islamist Rationalization of Antisemitism — 165

Lawrence H. Schiffman Scrolls, Testament and Talmud: Issues of Antisemitism in the Study of Ancient Judaism — 193

#### **Recommendations**

Recommendations regarding Religious Groups and Institutions ---- 211

### **IV Culture, Education, Research**

## Contributions

Julius H. Schoeps Contemporary Philosophical and Ethical Fights over Jews, Judaism, and the State of Israel — 235

Eliezer Ben-Rafael Antisemitism: Sociological Perspectives ----- 247

Florette Cohen Abady The Psychology of Modern Antisemitism: Theory, Research, and Methodology — 271

Klaus S. Davidowicz The Demonization of Judaism — 297

Monika Schwarz-Friesel "Antisemitism 2.0"—The Spreading of Jew-hatred on the World Wide Web —— 311

Martin Rothgangel Combatting Antisemitism: An Interdisciplinary Approach — 339 VIII — Table of Contents

#### Recommendations

Recommendations regarding Cultural Organizations and Institutions ----- 363

Recommendations regarding the Internet, its Influencers and its Users ----- 379

Recommendations regarding Academic Organizations and Institutions ----- 387

Recommendations regarding Educational Organizations and Institutions — 393

## **V** Politics, Business and Jurisprudence

#### Contributions

Benjamin Isaac Jews and Non-Jews in Ancient Cities: Alexandria, Antioch, Caesarea, Rome — 413

Evyatar Friesel Jews against Zionism/Israel: On the Ambivalences of Contemporary Jewish Identity — 427

Stephan Grigat The Fight against Antisemitism and the Iranian Regime: Challenges and Contradictions in the Light of Adorno's Categorical Imperative — 441

Mark Weitzman The IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism — 463

Dina Porat
The Working Definition of Antisemitism — A 2018 Perception — 475

Aleksandra Gliszczyńska-Grabias Counteracting Antisemitism with Tools of Law: An Effort Doomed to Failure? — 489

Table of Contents ----- IX

Wolfgang Wieshaider Equal Treatment, not just Religious Freedom: On the Methods of Slaughtering Animals for Human Consumption — 503

# Recommendations

Recommendations regarding Organizations and Institutions of the Business World — 519

Recommendations regarding Governments, Political Organizations, and Institutions — 529

# **VI IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism**

IHRA Working Definition of Antisemitism ----- 565

# **VII Editorial Board and List of Contributors**

Editorial Board ----- 569

List of Contributors ----- 571

Acknowledgements — 573