

Jews of Turkey

Migration, Culture and Memory

Süleyman Şanlı

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Introduction: invisible or forgotten Jews of Turkey?	1
1 Origins and history	16
1.1 <i>Origin through written sources</i>	20
1.2 <i>History of the Eastern Jews of Turkey</i>	23
1.3 <i>Eastern Jewish communities</i>	26
2 Migration	51
2.1 <i>Voluntary migration or compulsory?</i>	53
2.2 <i>Leaving the forefathers' lands behind</i>	58
2.3 <i>The road to Jerusalem</i>	61
3 Social life, culture and collective memory	68
3.1 <i>Jewish neighborhoods and Jewish community</i>	69
3.2 <i>Relationships with Muslims</i>	71
3.3 <i>Houses of the Jews</i>	74
3.4 <i>Clothing</i>	76
3.5 <i>Food</i>	77
3.6 <i>The family</i>	81
3.7 <i>Synagogues</i>	90
3.8 <i>Death and funerals</i>	102
3.9 <i>Economic conditions</i>	104
3.10 <i>Education</i>	106

3.11 Shabbat 108

3.12 Holidays 110

Conclusion: become visible and be remembered 124

Bibliography 127

Index 137