Contents

List of Common Abbreviations Introduction: Learning, Using, and Unlearning More than One Language Annick De Houwer and Lourdes Ortega Part I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir	List	of Figures and Tables	page 1x
List of Common Abbreviations Introduction: Learning, Using, and Unlearning More than One Language Annick De Houwer and Lourdes Ortega Part I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco The Economics of Bilingual Learning and Unlearning The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	List	of Contributors	Х
Introduction: Learning, Using, and Unlearning More than One Language Annick De Houwer and Lourdes Ortega Part I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life 1 Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice 2 Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral 10 Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 10 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	Ack	nowledgments	xiii
Part I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life 1 Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice 2 Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral 10 Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 10 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	List	of Common Abbreviations	xiv
Part I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life 1 Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice 2 Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral 10 Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 10 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs]	Introduction: Learning, Using, and Unlearning More than One	
1 Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice 2 Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs			1
2 Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	Par	t I Bilingual Learning and Use at Five Stages of Life	13
Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins 3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 10 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	1	Becoming Bilingual in Early Childhood Ludovica Serratrice	15
3 Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves 4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	2	Bilingualism from Childhood through Adolescence	
4 Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger 7 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral 10 Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 11 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 19 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 19 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21		Martha Bigelow and Penelope Collins	36
E. Pfenninger 77 5 Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral 10 Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 11 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 19 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 19 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21	3	Young Bilingual Adults Kellie Gonçalves	59
Fart II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	4	Bilingualism in Midlife David Singleton and Simone	
Part II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism 6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21		E. Pfenninger	76
6 Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 11 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 13 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21	5	Language and Older Bilinguals Mira Goral	101
Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs	Par	t II The Larger Contexts of Bilingualism	117
 7 Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer 8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 19 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 19 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 	6	Ideologies of Language, Bilingualism, and	
8 Language Planning and Policies for Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 15 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 19 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 19 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21		Monolingualism Janet M. Fuller	119
Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco 9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21	7	Bilingualism and the Law Philipp S. Angermeyer	135
9 The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin 17 Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21	8	Language Planning and Policies for	
Part III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning 10 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21		Bilingualism Joseph Lo Bianco	152
 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 	9	The Economics of Bilingualism François Grin	173
 The Nature of Exposure and Input in Early Bilingualism Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 	Par	t III Contexts for Bilingual Learning and Unlearning	191
Sharon Armon-Lotem and Natalia Meir 11 Becoming Bilingual through Additive Immersive Programs 21			
- •			193
	11	- •	213

12	Foreign Language Learning from Early Childhood to Young	
	Adulthood Carmen Muñoz and Nina Spada	233
13	Supporting Bilingualism in Adult First-Generation	
	Migrants James Simpson	250
14	Unlearning and Relearning of Languages from Childhood to	
	Later Adulthood Merel Keijzer and Kees de Bot	267
Par	t IV The Dynamics of Bilingualism across the Lifespan	287
15	The Measurement of Bilingual Abilities Jeanine Treffers-Daller	289
16	Highly Proficient and Gifted Bilinguals Adriana Biedron	
	and David Birdsong	307
17	Language Choice in Bilingual Interaction Annick De Houwer	324
18	First Language Attrition: From Bilingual to Monolingual	
	Proficiency? Barbara Köpke	349
D	AW Dilingualism December assess Dissiplines	265
	t V Bilingualism Research across Disciplines	367
19	Bilingualism in Clinical Linguistics Carol Scheffner Hammer and Lisa A. Edmonds	260
20		369
20	Doing and Undoing Bilingualism in Education	200
21	Ofelia García and Ruanni Tupas	390
21	Second Language Acquisition as a Road to Bilingualism	400
22	Lourdes Ortega Pilingualism in Cognitive Saignes. The Characteristics	408
22	Bilingualism in Cognitive Science: The Characteristics	
	and Consequences of Bilingual Language Control	425
22	Kenneth R. Paap Bilingualism in Normalinguisticas From Static to Demania	435
23	Bilingualism in Neurolinguistics: From Static to Dynamic	400
	Approaches Arturo E. Hernandez	466
Par	t VI Bilingual Connections	481
24	Bilingualism and Sign Language Research Gladys Tang	
	and Felix Sze	4 83
25	Bilingualism and Bidialectalism Jean-Pierre Chevrot	
	and Anna Ghimenton	510
26	Bilingualism and Language Contact Suzanne Aalberse	
	and Pieter Muysken	524
27	Bilingualism and Multilingualism Suzanne Quay and Simona	
	Montanari	544
Refe	rences	561
-	Language Index	
_	Index of Place Names	
	Subject Index	
,		654