Contents

1	Ancient Jewish Cultural Encounters and a Case Study on Ezekiel	1
	Mladen Popović	

- Taming Egypt: The Impact of Persian Imperial Ideology and Politics on the Biblical Exodus Account 13
 Konrad Schmid
- Exchange, Replacement, or Acceptance? Two Examples of Lending
 Deities among Ethnic Groups in Elephantine 30
 Bob Becking
- 4 Netting Marduk? The Concept of Hidden Transcripts and the Transfer of Cultural Knowledge from Mesopotamian to Judean Texts 44

 Jonathan Stökl
- 5 The *Prayer of Nabonidus* in the Light of Hellenistic Babylonian Literature 64 Caroline Waerzeggers
- 6 Levels of Meaning and Textual Polysemy in Akkadian and Hebrew Exegetical Texts 76 Uri Gabbay
- 7 "Judaism" and "Hellenism": Martin Hengel's Work in Perspective 96

 Jörg Frey
- 8 Choosing Between Papyrus and Skin: Cultural Complexity and Multiple Identities in the Qumran Library 119 George J. Brooke
- 9 What Does India Have to Do with Jerusalem? Ben Sira, Language, and Colonialism 136

 Benjamin G. Wright
- Hybridity, Hydrology, and Hidden Transcript: Sirach 24 and the
 Judean Encounter with Ptolemaic Isis Worship 157
 Judith H. Newman

VI CONTENTS

11	Reflections on the Cultural	Encounter between the Jews and
	the Greeks and Romans in J	ewish Coin Iconography of the
	Hellenistic-Roman Period	177
	Anne Lykke	

- 12 Philo's Greek Scriptures and Cultural Symbiosis 190 Hindy Najman
- "I Wish Those Who Unsettle You Would Mutilate Themselves!"
 (Gal 5:12): Circumcision and Emasculation in the Letter to the
 Galatians 201

 I. Cornelis de Vos
- 14 Rabbis and Romanization: A Review Essay 218

 Ishay Rosen-Zvi
- Subversion and Subculture: Jewish Time-Keeping in the RomanEmpire 246Sacha Stern
- 16 Elijah's Cave in Haifa: Whose Holy Site is this Anyway? 265

 Tal Ilan

Index of Modern Authors 297 Index of Ancient Sources 307