

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Introduction	2
1.2	A Theoretical Model	3
1.3	Part I. Practical Voting	4
1.4	Part II. Tangible Problems	6
1.5	Part III. Moral Voting	8
Notes		13
References		17
 Part I Practical Voting		
2	Voters for Obama	23
2.1	Introduction	23
2.1.1	New Contributions	25
2.1.2	Approach	25
2.1.3	The Survey Data	26
2.2	Discontent	27
2.3	Analysis of Contributions	29
2.4	Variables of the Voting Process	30
2.5	Stability of the Party Choice	34
2.6	Discussion	42
Notes		43
References		47
3	Variables of Practical Voting	49
3.1	Introduction	49
3.1.1	New Contributions	50
3.1.2	Literature Review	50
3.2	Blocks of Variables	51
3.2.1	Block a. the Voting Choice	52
3.2.2	Block b. Party Affiliation	52
3.2.3	Block c. Political Ideology	53

3.2.4	Block d, Context and Control	58
3.2.5	Block d, Social Attributes	65
3.3	Discussion	75
Notes		76
References		82
4	Models of Practical Voting	87
4.1	Introduction	87
4.1.1	Literature Review	87
4.1.2	Strategy	91
4.2	Ideology Influences Party Affiliation	91
4.3	Testing the Mechanism	94
4.3.1	Model 1	97
4.3.2	Model 2	97
4.3.3	Model 3	98
4.3.4	Model 4	98
4.3.5	Model 5	98
4.3.6	Model 6	99
4.4	Recursive Asymmetric Models	100
4.4.1	Model 1	103
4.4.2	Model 2	103
4.4.3	Model 3	103
4.5	Graphical Asymmetric Models	104
4.5.1	Chain Graph	104
4.5.2	Regression Graphs	105
4.6	Reciprocal Effects of Ideology and Party Affiliation	110
4.7	Direct, Indirect, and Total Effects of Political Variables	111
4.7.1	Direct Effects	111
4.7.2	Indirect Effects	113
4.7.3	Total Effects	113
4.8	RPB and Human Development	113
4.9	Discussion	116
Notes		117
References		122

Part II Tangible Problems

5	Postindustrial Indicators, Human Development, and Red-Purple-Blue States	127
5.1	Introduction	127
5.1.1	New Contributions	128
5.1.2	The Data	128

5.2	Human Development	129
5.2.1	Human Development and RPB States	132
5.2.2	Human Development, RPB, and Political Variables	133
5.2.3	Human Development, RPB, and Macroindicators	135
5.3	Postindustrial State Economies, Human Development, and RPB	138
5.3.1	Correlational Analysis	139
5.3.2	Structural Equation Models	140
5.4	Discussion	145
Notes	147
References	150
6	Gauging Income Inequality	153
6.1	Introduction	153
6.1.1	Relevant Literature	154
6.1.2	Growth in Economic Inequality	154
6.1.3	Inequality and Human Development	155
6.1.4	Dysfunctional Societal and Political Consequences	155
6.1.5	New Contributions	156
6.2	Gauging Shares of Income	157
6.2.1	Disparity Ratios	158
6.2.2	Lorenz Curves and the Gini Coefficient	158
6.3	Income Inequality and the Political Color of a State	161
6.4	Income Inequality, Urbanization, and the Dashboard of Risks	161
6.5	Income Inequality and Political Sentiments	164
6.6	Income Inequality and Economic Sentiments	167
6.7	Discussion	168
Notes	171
References	175
7	Validity of Four Types of States	179
7.1	Introduction	179
7.1.1	New Contributions	179
7.1.2	Research Strategy	180
7.2	Exploring a Typology of States	180
7.2.1	The South	182
7.2.2	The Heartland	183
7.2.3	Postindustrial States	184
7.2.4	Balanced States	185

7.3	Procedures	185
7.3.1	Heuristic Models	186
7.3.2	Regression Models	187
7.3.3	Polarities	190
7.4	Culture	190
7.4.1	Average Effects	191
7.4.2	Cultural Differences	194
7.5	Postindustrial States	194
7.5.1	Average Effects	195
7.5.2	Postindustrial Differences	195
7.6	Environmental Pollution	197
7.6.1	Average Effects	197
7.7	Discussion	200
Notes		201
References		206
8	Consequences of Four Types of States	209
8.1	Introduction	209
8.2	Economic Indicators	210
8.2.1	Average Effects	210
8.2.2	Economic Differences	211
8.3	Social Indicators	214
8.3.1	Average Effects	215
8.3.2	Social Differences	216
8.3.3	Opposition to Medicaid Expansion	218
8.4	Risks to Human Development	218
8.4.1	Average Effects	219
8.4.2	Risk Differences	220
8.5	Discussion	223
Notes		225
References		227

Part III Moral Voting

9	Gauging Moral Conservatism	231
9.1	Introduction	232
9.1.1	New Contributions	232
9.1.2	Relevant Literature	232
9.1.3	Priority of the Variables	235
9.2	Moral Conservatism and Moral Liberalism	236
9.2.1	Components of Moral Conservatism	236
9.2.2	Gauging Moral Conservatism	240
9.3	Validating the Measures	244
9.3.1	Religious Traditions and Conservatism	245
9.3.2	Religious Attendance and Conservatism	245

9.3.3	Types of States and Conservatism.....	248
9.3.4	Economic and Social Correlates.....	250
9.4	Discussion.....	252
Notes.....		253
References		257
10	Determinants of Moral Conservatism	259
10.1	Introduction	259
10.1.1	New Contributions	260
10.1.2	Methodological Considerations.....	260
10.2	Depicting the Effects of Contexts and Covariates	261
10.3	Effects on Moral Conservatism.....	262
10.4	Components of Moral Conservatism	265
10.4.1	Doctrinal Conservatism	266
10.4.2	Gun-Use Conservatism	268
10.4.3	Life-Paradox Conservatism	269
10.5	Regression Graph	270
10.6	Discussion.....	271
Notes.....		272
References		274
11	Determinants of a State's Political Color.....	275
11.1	Introduction	275
11.1.1	An Explanatory Structure.....	276
11.1.2	Procedures	277
11.2	Spurious Associations	278
11.3	Mediated Effects	281
11.3.1	Mediated Effects of Social Attributes	281
11.3.2	Mediated Effects of the Typology of States	282
11.4	Domain Analysis	284
11.4.1	Four Domains	284
11.4.2	Two Domains	286
11.5	Discussion.....	288
Notes.....		288
References		290
12	Moral Conservatism and Voting	293
12.1	Introduction	293
12.1.1	Literature Review	293
12.1.2	New Contributions	294
12.1.3	Analytic Strategy	295
12.1.4	Methodological Considerations	295
12.2	Initial Graphical Model	297
12.3	Which Models Are Preferred?	298
12.3.1	Fit Statistics	298
12.3.2	The Candidate Models	298

12.4	A Preferred Model	301
12.4.1	Components of Moral Conservatism	302
12.4.2	Regression Estimates	303
12.4.3	Direct, Indirect, and Total Effects	306
12.4.4	Which Variables Have the Stronger Total Effects?	308
12.4.5	Moral Conservatism Disrupts Practical Voting	310
12.5	Adding Context	310
12.5.1	Context in Logistic Regressions	311
12.6	Context in a SEM	314
12.7	A Contextual SEM Model	315
12.8	Discussion	318
Notes		319
References		321
13	Moral Conservatism, Distractors, and Authoritarianism	323
13.1	Introduction	323
13.1.1	Hypotheses	324
13.1.2	New Contributions	325
13.2	Literature Review	326
13.2.1	Religion	326
13.2.2	Contexts	326
13.2.3	Ideologies	327
13.2.4	Authoritarianism	328
13.3	Procedures	328
13.3.1	Typologies	328
13.3.2	Moral Conservatism	330
13.3.3	Statistical Models	331
13.4	Distractors	332
13.4.1	Child Neglect and Sentiments About Abortion	332
13.4.2	Crime and Sentiments About Guns	336
13.4.3	Disconnects	340
13.5	Moral Conservatism and Authoritarianism	341
13.5.1	Similar Consequences	342
13.5.2	Similar Determinants	342
13.6	Discussion	345
Notes		346
References		351
14	Evidence-Based Insights	355
14.1	Introduction	355
14.2	Inventory of Part I. Practical Voting	356
14.3	Inventory of Part II. Tangible Problems	358
14.4	Inventory of Part III. Moral Conservatism	360
14.5	Policy Implications	364

14.5.1 Political Strategies	364
14.5.2 Ideological Factors	365
14.5.3 Macrolevel Factors	366
14.6 Problems for Future Research	371
14.7 Coda, March 2, 2016	371
Notes	372
References	378
Author Index	381
Subject Index	385