CONTENTS

xii

List of figures

List of tables Notes on contributors		xiii
		xiv
Ack	ART I	
	·	1
Int	ntroduction	
1	Editors' introduction Gavin Bridge, James McCarthy, and Tom Perreault	3
2	Now and then: the origins of political ecology and the rebirth of adaptation as a form of thought Michael J. Watts	19
	RT II igins, trajectories, and futures	51
3	Speaking truth to power: a personal account of activist political ecology Ben Wisner	53
4	The power-full distribution of knowledge in political ecology: a view from the South Enrique Leff	64

5	French research traditions on peasant agricultural systems: a convergence with political ecology? Denis Gautier and Christian A. Kull	76
6	The Trickster science Paul Robbins	89
7	From critique to experiment? Rethinking political ecology for the Anthropocene Bruce Braun	102
	RT III oing political ecology	115
8	Ethics, entanglement, and political ecology Juanita Sundberg	117
9	Ethics in research beyond the human Rosemary-Claire Collard	127
10	Relationships and research methods: entanglements, intra-actions, and diffraction Abigail H. Neely and Thokozile Nguse	140
11	Methods and environmental science in political ecology Karl S. Zimmerer	150
12	Political ecologies of activism and direct action politics Nik Heynen and Levi Van Sant	169
13	Political ecology as praxis Alex Loftus	179
14	Political ecology and policy: a case study in engagement Brent McCusker	188
15	At the boundaries of <i>la política</i> : political ecology, policy networks and moments of government Anthony Bebbington	198

	RT IV re questions in political ecology	209
Part IV, section A introduction: Environmental knowledge		211
16	Reassembling the structural: political ecology and Actor-Network Theory Rebecca Lave	213
17	The promises of participation in science and political ecology David Demeritt	224
18	Local environmental knowledge Leah S. Horowitz	235
19	Participatory mapping Joe Bryan	249
20	Historical approaches to political ecology Diana K. Davis	263
Part IV, section B introduction: Environmental change		277
21	Capitalism and the Marxist critique of political ecology Noel Castree	279
22	Political ecology of risk, hazards, vulnerability, and capacities James L. Wescoat Jr.	293
23	Reading climate change and climate governance as political ecologies Diana Liverman	303
24	Environment and development: reflections from Latin America Astrid Ulloa	320
25	Political ecology and livelihoods Edward R. Carr	332
26	Political ecologies of disease and health	343

Brian King

27	Political ecologies of environmental degradation and marginalization Tor A. Benjaminsen	354
28	Industrialization and environmental change Stefania Barca and Gavin Bridge	366
29	Conceptualizing ecologically unequal exchange: society and nature entwined Alf Hornborg	378
Part IV, section C introduction: Environmental governance 389		
30	Nature conservation Roderick P. Neumann	391
31	The political ecology of international agri-food systems Derek Hall	406
	Certified political ecology Jonathan Otto and Tad Mutersbaugh	418
33	Property and commodification Scott Prudham	430
34	Neoliberalization of nature Karen Bakker	446
35	Environmental governance: political ecology and the state Morgan Robertson	457
36	Eco-governmentality Gabriela Valdivia	467
37	Energy and social power: from political ecology to the ecology of politics Matt Huber	481
38	From biodiversity to biosecurity Celia Lowe	493
39	Scales and polities Nathan F. Sayre	504

Part IV, section D introduction: Environmental identities		517
40	Feminist political ecology Rebecca Elmhirst	519
41	Indigeneity Emily T. Yeh and Joe Bryan	531
42	On the concreteness of labor and class in political ecology Michael Ekers	545
	Nature, difference and the body Julie Guthman and Becky Mansfield	558
Part IV, section E introduction: Environmental politics		571
44	Social movements Wendy Wolford and Sara Keene	573
45	Environmental justice and political ecology Ryan Holifield	585
46	Environmental conflict Philippe Le Billon	598
47	Urbanization and environmental futures: politicizing urban political ecologies Erik Swyngedouw	609
Conclusion		620
48	Editors' conclusion James McCarthy, Tom Perreault, and Gavin Bridge	620
Index		630