

Contents



List of Figures	ix
Preface. Kaffee und Kuchen	x
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1
<i>Nazan Maksudyan</i>	

Part I. Women and the Reorganization of Urban Life

1. Times of *Tamaddun*: Gender, Urbanity, and Temporality in Colonial Egypt
On Barak 15
2. Women in the Post-Ottoman Public Sphere: Anti-Veiling Campaigns and the Gendered Reshaping of Urban Space in Early Republican Turkey
Sevgi Adak 36

Part II. Male Spaces, Female Spaces? Limits of and Breaches in the Gendered Order of the City

3. Playing with Gender: The Carnival of *al-Qays* in Jeddah
Ulrike Freitag 71
4. Mixed Marriage, Prostitution, Survival: Reintegrating Armenian Women into Post-Ottoman Cities
Vahé Tachjian 86
5. "This time women as well got involved in politics!": Nineteenth Century Ottoman Women's Organizations and Political Agency
Nazan Maksudyan 107

**Part III. Discourses and Narratives of Gender
in the Urban Context**

6. Early Republican Turkish Orientalism? The Erotic Picture of an Algerian Woman and the Notion of Beauty between the “West” and the “Orient” <i>Nora Lafi</i>	139
7. The Urban Experience in Women’s Memoirs: Mediha Kayra’s World War I Notebook <i>Christoph Herzog</i>	149
Notes on Contributors	169
Bibliography	171
Index	189