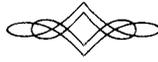


# Contents



List of Figures	ix
Preface. Kaffee und Kuchen	x
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction <i>Nazan Maksudyan</i>	1
<b>Part I. Women and the Reorganization of Urban Life</b>	
1. Times of <i>Tamaddun</i> : Gender, Urbanity, and Temporality in Colonial Egypt <i>On Barak</i>	15
2. Women in the Post-Ottoman Public Sphere: Anti-Veiling Campaigns and the Gendered Reshaping of Urban Space in Early Republican Turkey <i>Sevgi Adak</i>	36
<b>Part II. Male Spaces, Female Spaces? Limits of and Breaches in the Gendered Order of the City</b>	
3. Playing with Gender: The Carnival of <i>al-Qays</i> in Jeddah <i>Ulrike Freitag</i>	71
4. Mixed Marriage, Prostitution, Survival: Reintegrating Armenian Women into Post-Ottoman Cities <i>Vahé Tachjian</i>	86
5. “This time women as well got involved in politics!”: Nineteenth Century Ottoman Women’s Organizations and Political Agency <i>Nazan Maksudyan</i>	107

**Part III. Discourses and Narratives of Gender  
in the Urban Context**

6. Early Republican Turkish Orientalism? The Erotic Picture of an Algerian Woman and the Notion of Beauty between the “West” and the “Orient” <i>Nora Lafi</i>	139
7. The Urban Experience in Women’s Memoirs: Mediha Kayra’s World War I Notebook <i>Christoph Herzog</i>	149
Notes on Contributors	169
Bibliography	171
Index	189