

**WOMEN AND THE CITY,  
WOMEN IN THE CITY  
A Gendered Perspective  
on Ottoman Urban History**



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# Contents



List of Figures	ix
Preface. Kaffee und Kuchen	x
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1

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## Part I. Women and the Reorganization of Urban Life

1. Times of *Tarnaddun*: Gender, Urbanity, and Temporality in Colonial Egypt 15  
*On Barak*
2. Women in the Post-Ottoman Public Sphere: Anti-Veiling Campaigns and the Gendered Reshaping of Urban Space in Early Republican Turkey 36  
*Servi Adak*

## Part II. Male Spaces, Female Spaces? Limits of and Breaches in the Gendered Order of the City

3. Playing with Gender: The Carnival of *al-Qays* in Jeddah 71  
*Ulrike Freitag*
4. Mixed Marriage, Prostitution, Survival: Reintegrating Armenian Women into Post-Ottoman Cities 86  
*Vabe Tachjian*
5. "This time women as well got involved in politics!": Nineteenth Century Ottoman Women's Organizations and Political Agency 107  
*Nazan Maksudyan*

**Part III. Discourses and Narratives of Gender  
in the Urban Context**

6. Early Republican Turkish Orientalism? The Erotic Picture of an Algerian Woman and the Notion of Beauty between the "West" and the "Orient"	139
<i>Nora Lafi</i>	
7. The Urban Experience in Women's Memoirs: Mediha Kayra's World War I Notebook	149
<i>Christoph Herzog</i>	
Notes on Contributors	169
Bibliography	171
Index	189