

Contents

List of illustrations xv

Acknowledgments xvii

1 What is a revolution? 1

2 What causes revolutions? 10

3 Revolutionary processes, leaders, and outcomes 26

4 Revolutions in the ancient world 41

5 Revolutions of the Renaissance and Reformation 52

6 Constitutional revolutions: America, France, Europe
(1830 and 1848), and Meiji Japan 61

7 Communist revolutions: Russia, China, and Cuba 74

8 Revolutions against dictators: Mexico, Nicaragua,
and Iran 90

9 Color revolutions: The Philippines, Eastern Europe
and the USSR, and Ukraine 104

10 The Arab Revolutions of 2011: Tunisia, Egypt, Libya,
and Syria 117

11 The future of revolutions 131

References 135

Further reading 139

Index 143