## Contents

Preface xi Introduction xv

- 1. The Complexities Defining Extremism 1
  - I. Defining Extremism in Civil Society 1
  - II. The Civil Rights Movement 8
  - III. History of Limiting Speech 13
- 2. The Dangers Extremism Poses to Society 19
  - I. Failure to Act 22
  - II. Tolerating Intolerance 24
  - III. Extremist Speech 30
  - IV. Extreme Expressions of Faith 32
- 3. Multiculturalism 35
  - I. The Effects of Multiculturalism 36
  - II. The State's Role and Responsibility 40
  - III. Responding to the Dangers: Recommendations 47
  - IV. Societal Responses 52
- 4. Religious Extremism: Causes and Examples of Harm 55
  - I. State Law versus Religious Law 55
  - II. Harm Caused by Religious Extremism 57
  - III. History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints 60
  - IV. History of Polygamy 61
  - V. Fundamentalism—The Break Off 62
  - VI. Government Intervention and FLDS Isolation 63

- VII. Forced Marriage of Daughters 65
- VIII. The Lost Boys 66
  - IX. Who Defines the Best Interest of the Child? 67
  - X. Recommendations: Civil Society or Religious Society? 69
- 5. The Power of the Internet and Social Media in Facilitating Extremist Movements and Ideas 73
  - I. General Overview of Extremist Websites 79
  - II. How Extremist Groups Use the Internet 81
- 6. Contemporary Social Tensions (i.e., Economic Crises, Breakdown of

Traditional Family Structure) 85

- I. Introduction 85
- II. Holland 87
- III. Norway 93
  - A. Gaining Perspective 101
- IV. Israel Today 104
  - A. Orthodox Jewry and Women 110
- V. United Kingdom 116
  - A. Right-Wing Extremism 118
  - B. The Islamic Community 120
- 7. The Power of "Hate Speech" and What, if Any, Limits Should Be Imposed on Free Speech in the Context of Extremism 123
  - I. Israel 123
  - II. Background Information 126
  - III. September 2012 127
  - IV. Free Speech—From the Perspective of Philosophers 128
  - V. Free Speech in the United States 135
    - A. Sedition Act of 1798 136
    - B. Civil War—The Arrest of Clement Vallandigham 136
    - C. World War I—The Espionage Act of 1917 138
    - D. Cold War—Communism 141
    - E. Incitement—Clear and Present Danger Today 142
    - F. Prior Restraint—Pentagon Papers 145
    - G. Fighting Words 146
    - H. True Threats 147
    - Hate Speech 148
  - VII. Analysis of American Free Speech Jurisprudence 149
  - VIII. United Kingdom 150

- IX. The Netherlands 154
- X. Norway 156
  - A. Mullah Krekar 160
  - B. Summary of Decisions 162
- XI. Final Word 163

8. Looking Forward 165

INDEX 185