

# CONTENTS

List of Figures.....	xiii
List of Tables.....	xv
Acknowledgments.....	xvii
List of Abbreviations.....	xix
1 Introduction .....	1
The Research Question .....	4
Structure of the Book.....	7
2 Studying Islamic Organizations: Empirical and Theoretical Approaches.....	11
Existing Studies on Muslim Life in Germany and the Missing Link to Organizational Sociology .....	12
Early Muslim Presence in Germany .....	13
The Arrival of Muslim Migrant Workers .....	14
The Integration/Segregation Debate .....	17
Quantitative Studies .....	19
Qualitative Studies .....	21
Comparative Studies.....	24
Transnational Studies.....	25
Criticism of the Shortcomings of Existing Studies .....	28
The Institutional Environment and the Importance of Organizational Legitimacy: The Neoinstitutional Perspective.....	31
Sociological Neoinstitutionalism .....	31
Cognitive Sense-Making and the Individual Actor.....	34
The Organizational Field.....	37
The Three Dimensions of the Institutional Environment.....	38
The Concept of Legitimacy .....	40
Summary .....	41
The Organizations' Situation and the Relevance of Organizational Efficiency: The Contingency Approach.....	42
Early Open-System Approaches .....	42
The Research Program of the Contingency Approach .....	43

The Aston School .....	44
Summary .....	45
The Importance of Members' Interests within Organizations:	
The Research on Intermediary Organizations .....	46
The Blind Spot of Member Interests.....	46
Research on Intermediary Organizations .....	47
Membership versus Influence Logic.....	50
3 A New Research Framework: Applying Organizational Sociology to the Study of Islamic Organizations.....	53
Conceptualizing the Theoretical Research Framework:	
between Institutional Expectations and Members' Interests.....	56
The Organizational Field of Islamic Organizations in Germany.....	56
Applying the Three Dimensions of the Institutional Environment to the German Context .....	58
The Importance of Organizational Legitimacy for Islamic Organizations .....	60
Organizational Ties Across Borders and Their Linkages to Legitimacy and Efficiency.....	62
The Effect of Contextual Factors on Organizational Behavior.....	63
The Importance of Members' Interests as an Additional Explanatory Variable.....	66
Patterns of Organizational Behavior between Adaptation and Protest.....	67
Homogeneous Behavior of Organizations: The Concepts of Isomorphism and Adaptation .....	69
Heterogeneous Behavior of Organizations: The Concepts of Decoupling and Protest.....	72
Three Research Hypotheses.....	77
Hypothesis 1: Adaptation .....	78
Hypothesis 2: Decoupling and Protest.....	79
Conditions of Organizational Behavior .....	81
Hypothesis 3: Organizational Trajectories.....	82
Research Methods .....	84
The Selection of Case Studies.....	86
The Interview Methodology .....	93
Analyzing Organizational Documents.....	100
Summary of the Research Framework.....	103

4	The Institutional Environment: A Macro-Perspective on the Changing Discourses on Islam, Integration, and Security in Germany .....	105
	The Regulative Dimension: Parallel Policy Developments Regarding the Migration Regime, Security Issues, and the Legal Status of Islam.....	106
	The Legal Status of Islam in Germany .....	107
	The Changing Migration Regime.....	111
	The New Security Legislation.....	120
	The Cognitive Dimension: Securitization and Islamization of Theoretical and Public Discourses on Integration and Immigration.....	127
	The Social Construction of Security Threats.....	128
	The Media and the Islamization of the Security and Integration Debates .....	135
	Attitudes toward Muslims in National and International Contexts.....	140
	The Normative Dimension: The Political Discourse and the Expectations Faced by Islamic Organizations in Germany .....	144
	The Political Discourse on Questions of Islam and Integration Before and Since 9/11 .....	145
	Political Expectations Faced by Islamic Organizations.....	149
	Summary of the Changes in the German Institutional Environment .....	160
5	The Individual Organization: A Micro-Perspective on the Organizational Behavior of Three Islamic Umbrella Organizations.....	163
	Facts and Figures on Islamic Organizations in Germany.....	164
	List of Islamic Organizations in Germany .....	165
	Member Interests as Perceived by the Organizational Representatives .....	172
	Organizational Patterns of Perceived Members' Expectations .....	172
	Member Interests of the Younger Generation and the Older Generation.....	180
	The Women's Role and Female Interests.....	184
	Members' Interests: A Summary.....	186

The Turkish-Islamic Union of the Directorate of Religious Affairs e. V. (DITIB).....	187
DITIB's History from the Point of View of Existing Studies .....	188
DITIB Representatives' Narratives of Organizational Change .....	199
DITIB's Structures.....	205
DITIB's Activities.....	220
DITIB's Partners.....	231
Analysis of DITIB's Patterns of Organizational Behavior.....	236
The Islamic Community Milli Görüş (IGMG).....	249
IGMG's History from the Point of View of Existing Studies .....	251
IGMG Representatives' Narratives of Organizational Change .....	261
IGMG's Structures.....	267
IGMG's Activities .....	281
IGMG's Partners .....	291
Analysis of IGMG's Patterns of Organizational Behavior .....	292
The Central Council of Muslims in Germany (ZMD) .....	304
ZMD's History From the Point of View of Existing Studies.....	305
ZMD Representatives' Narratives of Organizational Change .....	310
ZMD's Structures.....	317
ZMD's Activities .....	325
ZMD's Partners .....	334
Analysis of ZMD's Patterns of Organizational Behavior .....	336
Summary of the Three Organizational Case Studies .....	345
 6 The Organizational Field of Islamic Organizations in Germany: A Meso Perspective on Shifting Relationships and Interactions .....	   351
Relations among Islamic Umbrella Organizations.....	354
From Competition to Cooperation: The Historical Development of Organizational Relations .....	354
The Contextual Factors Surrounding the Establishment of KRM .....	359
The Structuring of KRM and Its Effect on the Organizational Field .....	366
The Possible Future of KRM .....	370
Relations with the German Political Level .....	373
From the Margins to the Center of Political Attention: Organizational Responses .....	374
The German Islam Conference (DIK) .....	378

Organizational Competition over Political Legitimacy.....	383
An Outlook into the Future of Relations between the Political Level and the Islamic Umbrella Organizations.....	390
Relations with the Media and the Public.....	393
Organizational Perceptions of the German Public and the Media Debates .....	395
The Press Releases Issued by DITIB, IGMG, and ZMD .....	399
Comparison of Turkish and German Publications by DITIB and IGMG.....	409
Relations with Other Organizations in Germany .....	416
Relations with Non-Muslim Religious Actors in Germany.....	417
Relations to the Law Enforcement Agencies.....	425
Relations with Other Actors.....	432
Relations with Actors Abroad.....	439
The Turkish Context and Its Various Ties to Islamic Umbrella Organizations in Germany .....	439
Advantages and Disadvantages of Relations with Actors Abroad .....	443
A Look into the Future .....	446
Summary of Changes within the Organizational Field and Organizational Reaction Strategies .....	449
<b>7 Conclusion and Outlook.....</b>	<b>453</b>
Applying Organizational Sociology to the Study of Islamic Organizations.....	455
Combining Theoretical Approaches .....	455
Four Explanatory Variables .....	456
Three Patterns of Organizational Behavior .....	457
Results from the Organizational Case Studies.....	460
DITIB's Balancing Act.....	460
IGMG's Repositioning.....	461
ZMD's Struggle for Recognition.....	463
Organizational Responses to Political Expectations: Similarities and Differences.....	464
Open Questions, Shortcomings, and Future Research	
Agenda.....	466
Addressing Research Limitations.....	466
Identifying Future Research Agendas .....	468
The Future Development of the Organizational Field .....	470

Increasing Mutual Awareness in the Context of Integration  
and Security Debates .....470

Pending Issues of Official Recognition .....471

The Volatility of the Organizational Field.....472

Bibliography .....475

    Secondary Sources.....475

    Primary Sources .....498

Index of Subjects.....511

Index of Organizations.....515

Index of Selected Authors .....517