Contents

.

Ack	nowledgements	vii
Gen	eral Editors' Preface	xi
Introduction		xv
Bibliography		xxix
PAR	T ONE – HISTORIOGRAPHICAL APPROACHES	
1	Crusades and Colonisation in the Baltic: A Historiographic Analysis Sven Ekdahl	1
2	Approaches to the Conversion of the Finns: Ideologies, Symbols and Archaeological Features Derek Fewster	43
PAR	T TWO – CRUSADE, CONQUEST AND CONVERSION	
3	Sweden's Conquest of Finland: A Clash of Cultures? Philip Line	57
4	From Fulco to Theoderic: The Changing Face of the Livonian Mission <i>Peep Peter Rebane</i>	85
5	The Military Activity of the Order of the Sword Brethren (1202–1236) Evalds Mugurevics	117
6	Military Orders and the Beginning of Crusades in Prussia Maria Starnawska	123
7	Prussian Missions and the Invitation of the Teutonic Order into Kulmerland László Pósán	135
8	The Arrival of Christianity in Lithuania: Baptism and Survival (1341–1387) Michał Giedroyć	155

PART THREE - STATE FORMATION

vi

9	Acquisition of the Acquired: The Establishing of a Real Administration in Livonia <i>Muntis Auns</i>	179
10	The Military Occupation of Semgallia in the Thirteenth Century William Urban	189
11	Estonia under Danish Rule Niels Skyum-Nielsen	203
12	2 The Teutonic Order in Prussia Karol Górski	227
PAR	T FOUR – POPULATION AND SOCIETY	
13	Finns as Aliens and Compatriots in the Late Medieval Kingdom of Sweden Marko Lamberg	247
14	Genesis of the Livonian Town in the Thirteenth Century Enn Tarvel	259
15	Interactions between Indigenous and Western Culture in Livonia in the Thirteenth to Sixteenth Centuries <i>Ēvalds Mugurēvičs</i>	275
16	Languages in a Medieval North European City: An Example from Medieval Tallinn <i>Tiina Kala</i>	287
17	The Teutonic Order and the Non-German Population of Prussia Reinhard Wenskus	307
PAR	T FIVE – ECONOMY	
18	The Profits of the Cross: Merchant Involvement in the Baltic Crusade (c. 1180–1230)	200
	Mark R. Munzinger	329
19	The Hanseatic League and the Eastern Baltic: Towns, Trade and Politics in Medieval Livonia from the Thirteenth to the Mid-Sixteenth Century <i>Andris Šnē</i>	353
Inde	x	379