

CONTENTS

Part One • Introduction

1. Understanding and Responding to Intergroup Conflict: Toward an Integrated Analysis 3
Linda R. Tropp

Part Two • Sources of Intergroup Conflict

2. Why Do Conflicts Become Intractable? The Dynamical Perspective on Malignant Social Relations 13
Robin R. Vallacher, Peter T. Coleman, Andrzej Nowak, and Lan Bui-Wrzosinska
3. Conflict, Delegitimization, and Violence 29
Daniel Bar-Tal and Phillip L. Hammack
4. Ideological Bases of Violent Conflict 53
J. Christopher Cohrs
5. The Scope of Justice, Intergroup Conflict, and Peace 72
Susan Opatow

Part Three • Perpetuation of Intergroup Conflict

6. Retribution and Revenge 89
Brian Lickel
7. Group Identities 106
Sonia Roccas and Andrey Elster
8. Remembering Intergroup Conflict 123
Rezarta Bilali and Michael A. Ross
9. Collective Victimization 136
Johanna Ray Vollhardt
10. Divergent Intergroup Perspectives 158
John F. Dovidio, Tamar Saguy, Tessa V. West, and Samuel L. Gaertner

Part Four • Strategies for Reducing and Resolving Intergroup Conflict

11. Interventions Aimed at the Reduction of Prejudice and Conflict 179
Elizabeth Levy Paluck
12. Intergroup Contact 193
Ulrich Wagner and Miles Hewstone

13. Intergroup Dialogue: A Critical-Dialogic Model for Conflict Engagement 210
Biren (Ratnesh) A. Nagda, Anna Yeakley, Patricia Gurin, and Nicholas Sorensen
14. Addressing Intractable Conflict Through Interactive Problem-Solving 229
Tamra Pearson d'Estrée
15. Peace Interventions Tailored to Phases Within a Cycle of Intergroup Violence 252
Daniel J. Christie and Winnifred R. Louis

Part Five • Moving Beyond Intergroup Conflict

16. Genocide, Mass Killing, and Violent Conflict: Prevention and Reconciliation 273
Ervin Staub
17. Intergroup Reconciliation: Definitions, Processes, and Future Directions 291
Arie Nadler
18. Apology and Reparation 309
Aarti Iyer and Craig Blatz
19. Transitional Justice and Intergroup Conflict 328
Brandon Hamber
20. Building Sustainable Peace and Compassionate Community 344
Kevin P. Clements

Part Six • Conclusions

21. Social Psychology and the Study of Peace: Personal Reflections 361
Herbert C. Kelman

Index 373