

CONTENTS

List of Contributors	vii
Preface	ix

Introduction Domination, Self-empowerment, Accommodation	1
<i>Anh Nga Longva</i>	

PART I: NON-MUSLIM MINORITIES

1. Millets: Past and Present	27
<i>Maurits H. van den Boogert</i>	
2. From the <i>Dhimma</i> to the Capitulations: Memory and Experience of Protection in Lebanon	47
<i>Anh Nga Longva</i>	
3. Contemporary Muslim-Christian Relations in Egypt: Local Dynamics and Foreign Influences	71
<i>Grégoire Delhayé</i>	
4. Land, Law, and Family Protection in the West Bank	97
<i>Bård Kårtveit</i>	
5. Conviviality and Conflict in Contemporary Aleppo	123
<i>Annika Rabo</i>	
6. Freedom of Religion in Sudan	149
<i>Anne Sofie Roald</i>	
7. From Power to Powerlessness: Zoroastrianism in Iranian History	171
<i>Michael Stausberg</i>	
8. Baha'is of Iran: Power, Prejudices and Persecutions	195
<i>Margit Warburg</i>	

PART II: MUSLIM MINORITIES

9. Shi'i Identity Politics in Saudi Arabia	221
<i>Laurence Louër</i>	
10. Nationalism and Confessionalism: Shi'is, Druzes and Alawis in Syria and Lebanon	245
<i>Kais M. Firro</i>	
11. Education and Minority Empowerment in the Middle East	267
<i>Catherine Le Thomas</i>	
12. Alevis in Turkish Politics	289
<i>Ali Çarkoğlu and Nazlı Çağın Bilgili</i>	
13. Nationalism and Religion in Contemporary Iran	309
<i>Eliz Sanasarian</i>	
Conclusion Nation-Building and Minority Rights in the Middle East	325
<i>Elizabeth Picard</i>	
Index	351