

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| PREFACE | .xi |
| PROLOGUE | .1 |
| | |
| 1. THE ANALYSIS OF SEX DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL BEHAVIOR: A NEW THEORY AND A NEW METHOD | .7 |
| Social Roles as Determinants of Sex Differences | 8 |
| The Meta-Analytic Revolution | 34 |
| | |
| 2. SEX DIFFERENCES IN HELPING BEHAVIOR . | .42 |
| A Social-Role Analysis of Sex Differences in Helping Behavior | 42 |
| Method for Meta-Analysis | 52 |
| Results of Meta-Analysis | 55 |
| Discussion | 64 |
| | |
| 3. SEX DIFFERENCES IN AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR | .70 |

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| | A Social-Role Analysis of Sex Differences in Aggressive Behavior | 71 |
| | Method for Meta-Analysis | 78 |
| | Results of Meta-Analysis | 81 |
| | Discussion | 89 |
| 4. | SEX DIFFERENCES IN OTHER SOCIAL BEHAVIORS. | 96 |
| | Sex Differences in Influenceability | 97 |
| | Sex Differences in Nonverbal Behavior | 103 |
| | Sex Differences in Behavior in Small Groups | 108 |
| | Conclusion | 112 |
| 5. | THE INTERPRETATION OF SEX DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL BEHAVIOR. | 114 |
| | The Magnitude of Sex Differences | 114 |
| | Theoretical Implications of Quantitative Reviews of Sex Differences | 125 |
| | The Validity of Gender Stereotypes and of Scientific Generalizations about Sex Differences | 133 |
| | REFERENCES. | 148 |
| | AUTHOR INDEX. | 167 |
| | SUBJECT INDEX. | 175 |