

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction: From Urban Nature Studies to Ecosystem Services</b>	...	1
	Wilfried Endlicher		
<b>2</b>	<b>Particulate Matter in the Urban Atmosphere: Concentration, Distribution, Reduction – Results of Studies in the Berlin Metropolitan Area</b>	.....	15
	Marcel Langner, Thomas Draheim, and Wilfried Endlicher		
<b>3</b>	<b>Contamination of Urban Surface and Ground Water Resources and Impact on Aquatic Species</b>	.....	43
	Gunnar Nützmann, Claudia Wiegand, Valeska Contardo-Jara, Enrico Hamann, Vanessa Burmester, and Karen Gerstenberg		
<b>4</b>	<b>Urban Soils in the Vadose Zone</b>	.....	89
	Gerd Wessolek, Björn Kluge, Alexandra Toland, Thomas Nehls, Eva Klingelmann, Yong Nam Rim, Beate Mekiffer, and Steffen Trinks		
<b>5</b>	<b>Plants in Urban Settings: From Patterns to Mechanisms and Ecosystem Services</b>	.....	135
	Ingo Kowarik, Leonie K. Fischer, Ina Säumel, Moritz von der Lippe, Frauke Weber, and Janneke R. Westermann		
<b>6</b>	<b>New Directions in Urban Avian Ecology: Reciprocal Connections between Birds and Humans in Cities</b>	.....	167
	Barbara Clucas, John M. Marzluff, Sonja Kübler, and Peter Meffert		
<b>7</b>	<b>Urban Economy</b>	.....	197
	Elmar Kulke, Maike Brammer, Benjamin Otto, Daniela Baer, Julika Weiß, and Betka Zakirova		

<b>8</b>	<b>Remote Sensing and Spatial Modelling of the Urban Environment ..</b>	231
	Tobia Lakes, Patrick Hostert, Birgit Kleinschmit, Steffen Lauf, and Jan Tigges	
<b>9</b>	<b>Social Dimensions of Urban Restructuring: Urban Gardening, Residents' Participation, Gardening Exhibitions .....</b>	261
	Miriam Fritsche, Martin Klamt, Marit Rosol, and Marlies Schulz	
<b>10</b>	<b>From L. Wirth to E. Wirth: Integrating Effects of the Organizational Division of Labour into the Study of Urban Life ...</b>	297
	Harald A. Mieg	
<b>11</b>	<b>Human Perception of Urban Environment and Consequences for its Design .....</b>	305
	Elke van der Meer, Martin Brucks, Anna Husemann, Mathias Hofmann, Jasmin Honold, and Reinhard Beyer	
<b>12</b>	<b>The Social Construction of City Nature: Exploring Temporary Uses of Open Green Space in Berlin .....</b>	333
	Julia Lossau and Katharina Winter	
	<b>Index .....</b>	347