

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xviii</i>
 1. Introduction	 1
Part I: Linguistic aspects of language attrition	9
2. What is attrition?	11
3. Cross-linguistic influence and the mental lexicon	18
4. Attrition in the mental lexicon	38
5. Attrition and the structure of language	47
Part II: Extralinguistic aspects of language attrition	69
6. Personal background factors	71
7. The role of L1 input and output	81
8. Attitudes and identities	96
Part III: Conducting research on language attrition – preliminary considerations	107
9. The test populations: participant characteristics and acquisition	109
10. Types of linguistic knowledge	125
Part IV: Experimental designs for attrition research – the language attrition test battery	137
11. Lexical tasks	141
12. Grammaticality judgment tasks	151

13. Other grammatical tasks	171
14. Free speech	186
Part V: Coding and analysing the data	197
15. Transcribing and coding free speech: the CHILDES project	199
16. Coding and reporting experimental data	208
17. Interpreting your data: inferential statistics	225
18. Conclusion	250
<i>Glossary</i>	254
<i>Notes</i>	259
<i>References</i>	263
<i>Index</i>	275