'This book is notable for the seamless explanatory linkages it establishes between the many horrific episodes of political violence that characterized the European 20th century. With impeccable scholarship and deft writing, the authors explore the causes and consequences of war, civil war, terrorism, colonial violence, genocide and ethnic cleansing in a broad geographical setting stretching from the Ottoman Empire and the Caucasus, to Spain and Ireland.'

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'So much has been written about the European cataclysm between 1914 and 1945 that essential questions about the origins, evolution and ongoing nature of state (and sometimes anti-state) violence on the twentieth-century continent have often been lost to view. By means of a broader chronology, wider geographical remit and system-centred approach, the team of leading historians who have come together to produce this volume offer not simply a cogent, incisive and thought-provoking reassessment but actually a new paradigm for the study of modern European violence in a global context.'

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Donald Bloxham is Professor of Modern History at Edinburgh University. He is author of *Genocide on Trial* (2001), *The Great Game of Genocide* (2005), and *The Final Solution: a Genocide* (2009) and is co-editor of the *Oxford Handbook of Genocide Studies* (2010).

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