A Road to Nowhere?

Jewish Experiences in Unifying Europe

Edited by

Julius H. Schoeps and Olaf Glöckner

in cooperation with

Anja Kreienbrink



BRILL

LEIDEN • BOSTON 2011

CONTENTS

Introduction	ix
PART I	
THE JEWISH WORLD CONTEXT	
Jews in Europe: Demographic Trends, Contexts and Outlooks	3
Sergio DellaPergola	
The European Jewish Diaspora: The Third Pillar of World Jewry?	35
Gabriel Sheffer	
Cultural Pluralism as an American Zionist Option for Solidarity and its Relevance for Today's European Jewry Ofer Schiff	45
PART II	
EUROPEAN JEWISH EXPERIENCES	
Between Eurasia and Europe: Jewish Community and Identities in Contemporary Russia and Ukraine	63
A Dual, Divided Modernization. Reflections on 200 Years of the Jewish Reform Movement in Germany	91

vi CONTENTS

in the Swedish Modernity	121
Does European Jewry Need a New Ethnic Spiritual Umbrella? Reflections	151
Farewell to Europe? On French Jewish Skepticism about the New Universalism	159
The Return of the European Jewish Diaspora. New Ethno-National Constellations since 1989	179
Reading between the Lines. Assertion and Reassertion in European Jewish Life	189
PART III	
ANTI-SEMITISM, ISRAEL AND JEWISH POLITICS	
Hate against the Others. About the Fatal Chain Creating Xenophobia and anti-Semitism Thomas Gergely	201
"Anti-Semites of the Continent Unite!" Is the East still Different? Raphael Vago	207
Anti-Semitism or Judeophobia? The Intellectual Debate in France 2000–2005	221
From anti-Jewish Prejudice to Political anti-Semitism? On Dynamics of anti-Semitism in post-Communist Hungary András Kovács	247

CONTENTS	vii

A Mediterranean Bridge over Troubled Water. Cultural Ideas on How to Reconcile Israel with its Neighbours and with Europe	269
The Future of European Jewry—A Changing Condition in a Changing Context?	293
Epilogue	
Klal Yisrael Today: Unity and Diversity. Reflections on Europe and Latin America in a Globalized World	299
Notes on the Contributors	335
Bibliography	341
Main Index	363
Names Index	367
List of Tables	371
List of Graphs	373

•